

Steven M. Bellovin

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Education

1982 Ph.D., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. Dissertation: *Verifiably Correct Code Generation Using Predicate Transformers*; advisor: David L. Parnas.

1977 M.S., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.

1972 B.A., Columbia University.

Employment

2018–now On sabbatical, Center for Law and Information Policy, Fordham University School of Law

2017–now Affiliate faculty member, Columbia University Law School.

2014–now Percy K. and Vida L.W. Hudson Professor of Computer Science, Columbia University.

2016 Technology Scholar, Privacy and Civil Liberties Oversight Board.

2005–2014 Professor of Computer Science, Columbia University.

2012–2013 Chief Technologist, Federal Trade Commission.

2002–2004 Adjunct Professor of Computer Science, University of Pennsylvania.

2005–2012 AT&T, consultant

1998–2004 AT&T Fellow, AT&T Labs—Research.

1987–1998 Distinguished Member of the Technical Staff, AT&T Bell Laboratories and AT&T Labs—Research.

1982–1987 Member of the Technical Staff, AT&T Bell Laboratories.

1977–1978 Instructor, Dept. of Computer Science, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.

Honors

- 2019** “Test of Time” award for Bellovin and Merritt, “Encrypted key exchange: Password-based protocols secure against dictionary attacks”
- 2016** ESORICS Outstanding Research Award
- 2016** EFF Pioneer Award (co-winner with the other authors of the “Keys Under Doormats” paper)
- 2015** J.D. Falk Award (co-winner with the other authors of the “Keys Under Doormats” paper)
- 2014** Elected to the Cybersecurity Hall of Fame
- 2006** Received the 2007 NIST/NSA National Computer Systems Security Award
- 2001** Elected to the National Academy of Engineering.
- 1998** Named an AT&T Fellow.
- 1995** Received the Usenix Lifetime Achievement Award (“The Flame”), along with Tom Truscott and Jim Ellis, for our role in creating Usenet.

Books and Chapters

- Steven M. Bellovin, Susan Landau, and Herbert S. Lin. Limiting the undesired impact of cyber weapons: Technical requirements and policy implications. In Herbert Lin and Amy Zegart, editors, *Bytes, Bombs, and Spies: The Strategic Dimensions of Offensive Cyber Operations*, pages 265–288. Brookings Institution Press, Washington, DC, 2018.
- Steven M. Bellovin. *Thinking Security: Stopping Next Year’s Hackers*. Addison-Wesley, Boston, 2016.
- Salvatore Stolfo, Steven M. Bellovin, Angelos D. Keromytis, Sara Sinclair, Sean Smith, and Shlomo Hershkop, editors. *Insider Attack and Cyber Security: Beyond the Hacker (Advances in Information Security)*. Springer, 2008.
- William R. Cheswick, Steven M. Bellovin, and Aviel D. Rubin. *Firewalls and Internet Security; Repelling the Wily Hacker*. Addison-Wesley, Reading, MA, 2 edition, 2003.
- Network security issues. In Peter Denning and Dorothy Denning, editors, *Internet Besieged: Countering Cyberspace Scofflaws*. ACM Press, 1997.
- Network security issues. In A. Tucker, editor, *CRC Computer Science and Engineering Handbook*. CRC Press, 1996.

- Security and software engineering. In B. Krishnamurthy, editor, *Practical Reusable UNIX Software*. John Wiley & Sons, 1995.
- William R. Cheswick and Steven M. Bellovin. *Firewalls and Internet Security: Repelling the Wily Hacker*. Addison-Wesley, Reading, MA, 1st edition, 1994.

Papers and Articles

- Simha Sethumadhavan, Steven M. Bellovin, Paul Kocher, and Ed Suh. Please disclose security vulnerabilities! February 7, 2019.
- Steven M. Bellovin. Yes, "algorithms" can be biased. Here's why. *Ars Technica*, January 24, 2019.
- Steven M. Bellovin, Preetam K. Dutta, and Nathan Reiting. Privacy and synthetic datasets. *Stanford Technology Law Review*, 22(1), 2019.
- John S. Koh, Steven M. Bellovin, and Jason Nieh. Making it easier to encrypt your emails. *login.*, September, 2019. To appear.
- John S. Koh, Steven M. Bellovin, and Jason Nieh. Easy email encryption with easy key management: Why Joanie can encrypt. In *Proc. EuroSys 2019*, Dresden, DE, March 2019.
- Steven M. Bellovin, Susan Landau, and Herbert S. Lin. Limiting the undesired impact of cyber weapons: Technical requirements and policy implications. In Herbert Lin and Amy Zegart, editors, *Bytes, Bombs, and Spies: The Strategic Dimensions of Offensive Cyber Operations*, pages 265–288. Brookings Institution Press, Washington, DC, 2018.
- Steven Bellovin and Susan Landau. Encryption by default equals national security. *Lawfare*, October 26, 2018.
- Steven M. Bellovin and Peter G. Neumann. The big picture. *Communications of the ACM*, 61(11), November 2018.
- Steven M. Bellovin, Matt Blaze, Dan Boneh, Susan Landau, and Ronald L. Rivest. Analysis of the CLEAR protocol per the National Academies' framework. Technical Report CUCS-003-18, Department of Computer Science, Columbia University, May 10, 2018.
- Steven M. Bellovin, Matt Blaze, Dan Boneh, Susan Landau, and Ronald L. Rivest. Op-ed: Ray Ozzie's crypto proposal—a dose of technical reality. *Ars Technica*, May 07, 2018.
- Steve Bellovin. Here's how to make sure Hawaii's missile warning fiasco isn't repeated. *Ars Technica*, January 21, 2018.

- Jonathan Bair, Steven Bellovin, Andrew Manley, Blake Reid, and Adam Shostack. That was close! Reward reporting of cybersecurity “near misses”. *Colorado Technology Law Journal*, 16(2), 2018.
- John Koh, Steven M. Bellovin, and Jason Nieh. Easy email encryption with easy key management. Technical Report CUCS-004-18, Department of Computer Science, Columbia University, November 2018.
- Steven M. Bellovin. Comments on privacy. LawArXiv, November 2018. Comments submitted to the NTIA request for comments on privacy.
- Steven Bellovin. Replacing social security numbers is harder than you think. *Vice Motherboard*, October 5, 2017.
- Steven M. Bellovin, Susan Landau, and Herbert S. Lin. Limiting the undesired impact of cyber weapons: Technical requirements and policy implications. *Journal of Cybersecurity*, 3(1), 2017.
- Sebastian Zimmeck, Hyungtae Kim, Steven M. Bellovin, and Tony Jebara. A privacy analysis of cross-device tracking. In *Usenix Security*, August 2017.
- Sebastian Zimmeck, Ziqi Wang, Lieyong Zou, Roger Iyengar, Bin Liu, Florian Schaub, Shomir Wilson, Norman Sadeh, Steven M. Bellovin, and Joel Reidenberg. Automated analysis of privacy requirements for mobile apps. In *Proceedings of NDSS '17*, February 2017.
- Steven M. Bellovin. Further information on Miller’s 1882 one-time pad. *Cryptologia*, 2017. To appear.
- Steven M. Bellovin. Mysterious checks from Mauborgne to Fabyan. *Cryptologia*, 2017. To appear.
- Lynette I. Millett, Baruch Fischhoff, and Peter J. Weinberger, editors. *Foundational Cybersecurity Research: Improving Science, Engineering, and Institutions*. National Academies Press, 2017.
- Steven M. Bellovin. *Thinking Security: Stopping Next Year’s Hackers*. Addison-Wesley, Boston, 2016.
- Steven M. Bellovin, Matt Blaze, Susan Landau, and Stephanie Pell. It’s too complicated: How the Internet upends *Katz, Smith*, and electronic surveillance law. *Harvard Journal of Law and Technology*, 30(1):1–101, Fall 2016.
- Steven M. Bellovin, Matt Blaze, and Susan Landau. Insecure surveillance: Technical issues with remote computer searches. *IEEE Computer*, 49(3):14–24, March 2016. An earlier version is available at <https://www.cs.columbia.edu/~smb/papers/rsearch.pdf>.
- Steven M. Bellovin and Adam Shostack. Input to the Commission on Enhancing National Cybersecurity, September 2016.

- Steven M. Bellovin. Comments on “Protecting the privacy of customers of broadband other telecommunications services”, July 2016.
- Steven M. Bellovin. Further information on Miller’s 1882 one-time pad. Technical Report CUCS-011-16, Department of Computer Science, Columbia University, November 25, 2016.
- Steven M. Bellovin. Vernam, Mauborgne, and Friedman: The one-time pad and the index of coincidence. In Peter Y. A. Ryan, David Naccache, and Jean-Jacques Quisquater, editors, *The New Codebreakers: Essays Dedicated to David Kahn on the Occasion of His 85th Birthday*. Springer, 2016.
- Steven M. Bellovin. Mysterious checks from Mauborgne to Fabyan. Technical Report CUCS-012-16, Department of Computer Science, Columbia University, November 28, 2016. Revised version.
- Harold Abelson, Ross Anderson, Steven M. Bellovin, Josh Benaloh, Matt Blaze, Whitfield Diffie, John Gilmore, Matthew Green, Susan Landau, Peter G. Neumann, Ronald L. Rivest, Jeffrey I. Schiller, Bruce Schneier, Michael A. Specter, and Daniel J. Weitzner. Keys under doormats: Mandating insecurity by requiring government access to all data and communications. *Journal of Cybersecurity*, 1(1), September 2015.
- Harold Abelson, Ross Anderson, Steven M. Bellovin, Josh Benaloh, Matt Blaze, Whitfield Diffie, Matthew Green, Peter G. Neumann, Susan Landau, Ronald L. Rivest, Jeffrey I. Schiller, Bruce Schneier, Michael Specter, and Daniel J. Weitzner. Keys under doormats: Mandating insecurity by requiring government access to all data and communications. Technical Report MIT-CSAIL-TR-2015-026, Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence Laboratory, 2015.
- Steven M. Bellovin. The danger of ‘exceptional access’. *CNN.com*, November 18, 2015.
- Chris Riederer, Sebastian Zimmeck, Coralie Phanord, Augustin Chaintreau, and Steven M. Bellovin. I don’t have a photograph but you can have my footprints—revealing the demographics of location data. In *Proceedings of COSN ’15*, 2015.
- Ben A. Fisch, Binh Vo, Fernando Krell, Abishek Kumarasubramanian, Vladimir Kolesnikov, Tal Malkin, and Steven M. Bellovin. Malicious-client security in Blind Seer: A scalable private DBMS. In *IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy*, May 2015.
- David E. Liddle and Lynette I. Millett, editors. *A Review of the Next Generation Air Transportation System: Implications and Importance of System Architecture*. National Academies Press, Washington, DC, 2015.
- Steven M. Bellovin. The economics of cyberwar. Technical Report CUCS-010-14, Department of Computer Science, Columbia University, April 2014. Presented at the Institute for New Economic Thinking’s *Human After All*.

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- Steven M. Bellovin, Renée M. Hutchins, Tony Jebara, and Sebastian Zimmeck. When enough is enough: Location tracking, mosaic theory, and machine learning. *NYU Journal of Law and Liberty*, 8(2):555–628, 2014.
- Sebastian Zimmeck and Steven M. Bellovin. Privee: An architecture for automatically analyzing web privacy policies. In *23rd USENIX Security Symposium (USENIX Security 14)*, pages 1–16, San Diego, CA, August 2014. USENIX Association.
- Steven M. Bellovin. Position paper: Security and simplicity. In *W3C/IAB Workshop on Strengthening the Internet Against Pervasive Monitoring (STRINT)*, March 2014.
- Binh Vo and Steven M. Bellovin. Anonymous publish-subscribe systems. In *SECURECOMM*, Beijing, September 2014.
- Vasilis Pappas, Fernando Krell, Binh Vo, Vladimir Kolesnikov, Tal Malkin, Seung Geol Choi, Wesley George, Angelos Keromytis, and Steven M. Bellovin. Blind Seer: A scalable private DBMS. In *IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy*, May 2014.
- Steven M. Bellovin, Matt Blaze, and Susan Landau. Comments on proposed remote search rules, October 2014.
- Steven M. Bellovin, R. Bush, and D. Ward. Security Requirements for BGP Path Validation. RFC 7353, August 2014.
- Steven M. Bellovin. By any means possible: How intelligence agencies have gotten their data. *IEEE Security & Privacy*, 12(4), July–August 2014.
- Steven M. Bellovin. Vernam, Mauborgne, and Friedman: The one-time pad and the index of coincidence. Technical Report CUCS-014-14, Department of Computer Science, Columbia University, May 2014.
- David E. Liddle and Lynette I. Millett, editors. *Interim Report of a Review of the Next Generation Air Transportation System Enterprise Architecture, Software, Safety, and Human Factors*. National Academies Press, Washington, DC, 2014.
- Steven M. Bellovin, Matt Blaze, Sandy Clark, and Susan Landau. Going bright: Wiretapping without weakening communications infrastructure. *IEEE Security & Privacy*, 11(1):62–72, January–February 2013.
- Steven M. Bellovin. Why healthcare.gov has so many problems. *CNN.com*, October 15 2013.

- Steven M. Bellovin. Submission to the Privacy and Civil Liberties Oversight Board: Technical issues raised by the Section 215 and Section 702 surveillance programs, July 2013.
- Steven M. Bellovin, Scott O. Bradner, Whitfield Diffie, Susan Landau, and Jennifer Rexford. Can it really work? Problems with extending EINSTEIN 3 to critical infrastructure. *National Security Journal*, 3, 2012.
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- Maritza Johnson, Serge Egelman, and Steven M. Bellovin. Facebook and privacy: It’s complicated. In *Symposium On Usable Privacy and Security (SOUPS)*, July 2012.
- Michelle Madejski, Maritza Johnson, and Steven M. Bellovin. A study of privacy setting errors in an online social network. In *Proceedings of SESOC 2012*, 2012.
- Mariana Raykova, Hang Zhao, and Steven M. Bellovin. Privacy enhanced access control for outsourced data sharing. In *Financial Cryptography and Data Security*, March 2012.
- Mariana Raykova, Ang Cui, Binh Vo, Bin Liu, Tal Malkin, Steven M. Bellovin, and Salvatore J. Stolfo. Usable secure private search. *IEEE Security & Privacy*, 10(5), September-October 2012.
- F. Gont and Steven M. Bellovin. Defending against Sequence Number Attacks. RFC 6528, February 2012.
- Steven M. Bellovin, Scott O. Bradner, Whitfield Diffie, Susan Landau, and Jennifer Rexford. As simple as possible—but not more so. *Communications of the ACM*, 2011. Note: this is a shorter version of “Can it really work?”.
- Maritza L. Johnson, Steven M. Bellovin, and Angelos D. Keromytis. Computer security research with human subjects: Risks, benefits and informed consent. In *Financial Cryptography and Data Security*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science. Springer Berlin / Heidelberg, 2011.
- Michelle Madejski, Maritza Johnson, and Steven M. Bellovin. The failure of online social network privacy settings. Technical Report CUCS-010-11, Department of Computer Science, Columbia University, February 2011.
- Sal Stolfo, Steven M. Bellovin, and David Evans. Measuring security. *IEEE Security & Privacy*, 9(3):88, May–June 2011.
- Hang Zhao, Jorge Lobo, Arnab Roy, and Steven M. Bellovin. Policy refinement of network services for MANETs. In *The 12th IFIP/IEEE International Symposium on Integrated Network Management (IM 2011)*, Dublin, Ireland, May 2011.

- Mariana Raykova, Hang Zhao, and Steven M. Bellovin. Privacy enhanced access control for outsourced data sharing. Technical Report CUCS-039-11, Department of Computer Science, Columbia University, 2011.
- Vasilis Pappas, Mariana Raykova, Binh Vo, Steven M. Bellovin, and Tal Malkin. Private search in the real world. In *Proceedings of the 2011 Annual Computer Security Applications Conference*, December 2011.
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- Shreyas Srivatsan, Maritza Johnson, and Steven M. Bellovin. Simple-VPN: Simple IPsec configuration. Technical Report CUCS-020-10, Department of Computer Science, Columbia University, July 2010.
- Elli Androulaki, Binh Vo, and Steven M. Bellovin. A real-world identity management system with master secret revocation. Technical Report CUCS-008-10, Department of Computer Science, Columbia University, April 2010.
- Elli Androulaki and Steven M. Bellovin. A secure and privacy-preserving targeted ad-system. In *Proceedings of the 1st Workshop on Real-Life Cryptographic Protocols and Standardization*, January 2010.
- Vasilis Pappas, Mariana Raykova, Binh Vo, Steven M. Bellovin, and Tal Malkin. Trade-offs in private search. Technical Report CUCS-022-10, Department of Computer Science, Columbia University, September 2010.
- Elli Androulaki, Binh Vo, and Steven M. Bellovin. Privacy-preserving, taxable bank accounts. In *Proceedings of the European Symposium on Research in Computer Security (ESORICS)*, Athens, September 2010. Longer version issued as Tech Report CUCS-005-10.
- Elli Androulaki, Binh Vo, and Steven M. Bellovin. Privacy-preserving, taxable bank accounts. Technical Report CUCS-005-10, Department of Computer Science, Columbia University, April 2010.
- Maritza Johnson and Steven M. Bellovin. Policy management for e-health records. Usenix HealthSec, August 2010. Position paper.
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- Steven M. Bellovin and Randy Bush. Configuration management and security. *IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications*, 27(3):268–274, April 2009.
- Shaya Potter, Steven M. Bellovin, and Jason Nieh. Two person control administration: Preventing administration faults through duplication. In *LISA '09*, November 2009.
- Maritza Johnson, Steven M. Bellovin, Robert W. Reeder, and Stuart Schechter. Laissez-faire file sharing: Access control designed for individuals at the endpoints. In *New Security Paradigms Workshop*, September 2009.
- Hang Zhao and Steven M. Bellovin. Source prefix filtering in ROFL. Technical Report CUCS-033-09, Department of Computer Science, Columbia University, July 2009.
- Yuu-Heng Cheng, Mariana Raykova, Alex Poylisher, Scott Alexander, Martin Eiger, and Steven M. Bellovin. The Zodiac policy subsystem: a policy-based management system for a high-security MANET. In *IEEE Policy 2009*, July 2009. Longer version issued as CUCS-023-09.
- Yuu-Heng Cheng, Scott Alexander, Alex Poylisher, and Mariana Raykova Steven M. Bellovin. The Zodiac policy subsystem: a policy-based management system for a high-security MANET. Technical Report CUCS-023-09, Department of Computer Science, Columbia University, May 2009.
- Elli Androulaki and Steven M. Bellovin. An anonymous credit card system. In *Proceedings of 6th International Conference on Trust, Privacy & Security in Digital Business (TrustBus)*, September 2009. Longer version issued as Tech Report CUCS-010-09.
- Elli Androulaki and Steven M. Bellovin. An anonymous credit card system. Technical Report CUCS-010-09, Department of Computer Science, Columbia University, February 2009.
- Elli Androulaki and Steven M. Bellovin. Anonymous delivery of physical objects. In *Symposium on Privacy-Enhancing Technologies (PET)*, July 2009.
- Elli Androulaki, Binh Vo, and Steven M. Bellovin. Cybersecurity through identity management. In *Engaging Data: First International Forum on the Application and Management of Personal Electronic Information*, October 2009.
- Elli Androulaki and Steven M. Bellovin. A secure and privacy-preserving targeted ad-system. Technical Report CUCS-044-09, Department of Computer Science, Columbia University, October 2009. A revised version will appear at the 1st Workshop on Real-Life Cryptographic Protocols and Standardization.
- Mariana Raykova, Binh Vo, Tal Malkin, and Steven M. Bellovin. Secure anonymous database search. In *Proceedings of the ACM Cloud Computing Security Workshop*, November 2009.

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- Kyle Dent and Steven M. Bellovin. Newspeak: A secure approach for designing web applications. Technical Report CUCS-008-08, Department of Computer Science, Columbia University, February 2008.
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- Hang Zhao, Chi-Kin Chau, and Steven M. Bellovin. ROFL: Routing as the firewall layer. In *New Security Paradigms Workshop*, September 2008. A version is available as Technical Report CUCS-026-08.
- Maritza Johnson, Chaitanya Atreya, Adam Aviv, Mariana Raykova, Steven M. Bellovin, and Gail Kaiser. RUST: A retargetable usability testbed for website authentication technologies. In *Usenix Workshop on Usability, Psychology, and Security*, April 2008.
- Maritza Johnson and Steven M. Bellovin. Security assurance for web device APIs. In *Security for Access to Device APIs from the Web - W3C Workshop*, December 2008.
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- Steven M. Bellovin, Matt Blaze, Whitfield Diffie, Susan Landau, Peter G. Neumann, and Jennifer Rexford. Internal surveillance, external risks. *Communications of the ACM*, 50(12), December 2007.

- Hang Zhao and Steven M. Bellovin. Policy algebras for hybrid firewalls. Technical Report CUCS-017-07, Department of Computer Science, Columbia University, March 2007. Also presented at the Annual Conference of the ITA, 2007.
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- Steven M. Bellovin and A. Zinin. Standards Maturity Variance Regarding the TCP MD5 Signature Option (RFC 2385) and the BGP-4 Specification. RFC 4278, January 2006.
- Steven M. Bellovin, Matt Blaze, and Susan Landau. The real national-security needs for VoIP. *Communications of the ACM*, 48(11), November 2005. “Inside RISKS” column.
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Major Committees

- 2018–now** Member, National Academies study committee on Safeguarding the Bioeconomy: Finding Strategies for Understanding, Evaluating, and Protecting the Bioeconomy while Sustaining Innovation and Growth

- 2013–2015** Member, National Research Council study committee on FAA Next Generation Air Traffic Control System
- 2012–2018** Member, National Research Council study committee on Cybersecurity Foundations
- 2010–now** Member, Computer Science and Telecommunications Board of the National Academies
- 2009–2012** Member, Technical Guidelines Development Committee of the Elections Assistance Commission
- 2008** Co-chair, Applied Cryptography and Network Security (ACNS)
- 2006** Chair, Steps Towards Reducing Unwanted Traffic in the Internet (SRUTI)
- 2005–2014** Member, Department of Homeland Security Science and Technology Advisory Committee
- 2004–2007** Member, National Research Council study committee on cybersecurity research needs.
- 2002–2004** Member, ICANN DNS Security and Stability Advisory Committee.
- 2002–2004** Security Area co-director, Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF).
- 2002** Chair, program committee, IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy.
- 2002** Member, Information Technology sub-committee, National Research Council study committee on science and technology against terrorism.
- 2001–2003** Member, ACM Advisory Committee on Security and Privacy.
- 2001** Vice-chair, program committee, IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy.
- 2001–2003** Member, National Research Council study committee on authentication technologies and their privacy implications.
- 2000–2002** Chair, IETF ITRACE working group.
- 2000** Co-chair, Usenix Security Symposium.
- 1999–2002** IETF representative, ICANN Protocol Supporting Organization
- 1999–2003** Co-chair, IETF SPIRITS working group.
- 1997–2001** Co-chair, IETF PINT working group.
- 1996–1998** Member, National Research Council study committee on information systems trustworthiness.
- 1996–2002** Member, Internet Architecture Board.
- 1996** Co-chair, Usenix Security Symposium.
- 1993–1995** Member, IETF IPng Directorate.

U.S. Patents

- 9,392,423 Enhanced communication service for predicting and handling communication interruption
 - 8,798,614 Enhanced communication service for predicting and handling communication interruption
 - 8,676,916 Method and Apparatus for Connection to Virtual Private Networks for Secure Transactions
 - 8,239,531 Method and Apparatus for Connection to Virtual Private Networks for Secure Transactions
 - 8,145,793 System and Method for Distributed Content Transformation
 - 8,107,479 Method and System for Telephony and High Speed Data Access on a Broadband Access Network
 - 8,037,167 Method for Detecting Hosts behind Network Address Translators
 - 7,907,517 Routing Protocols with Predicted Outage Notification
 - 7,756,008 Routing Protocols with Predicted Outage Notification
 - 7,676,224 Enhanced Communication Service for Predicting and Handling Communication Interruption (2010).
 - 7,558,970 Full-Text Privacy-enhanced searches using encryption
 - 7,227,843 Method for reducing congestion in packet-switched networks (2007).
 - 7,051,365 Method and apparatus for a distributed firewall (2006).
 - 7,035,410 Method and apparatus for enhanced security in a broadband telephony network (2006).
 - 6,870,845 Method for providing privacy by network address translation (2005).
 - 6,665,299 Method and system for telephony and high speed data access on a broadband access network (2003).
 - 5,958,052 Method and apparatus for restricting access to private information in domain name systems by filtering information (1999).
 - 5,870,557 Method for determining and reporting a level of network activity on a communications network using a routing analyzer and advisor (1999).
 - 5,805,820 Method and apparatus for restricting access to private information in domain name systems by redirecting query requests (1998).
 - 5,440,635 Cryptographic protocol for remote authentication (1995).
 - 5,241,599 Cryptographic protocol for secure communications (1993).
- Numerous other patent applications are pending.