

Photogram

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Overview of the presentation

- ✘ Overview of language
- ✘ Tutorials and examples
- ✘ Architectural design
- ✘ Summary and Lessons learnt

Overview

✘ Introduction

- ✘ What is Photogram?
- ✘ Who uses Photogram?
- ✘ Why use Photogram?

Overview

✘ Motivation

- ✘ Photoshop has limited capability
- ✘ Easy to write lines of codes than using complicated interface of Photoshop for complicated image processing tasks
 - Example: Photomontage
- ✘ Some of the tasks are time consuming using Photoshop

Overview

✘ Features

- ✘ Easy-to-use: Java-like-syntax
- ✘ Portable
- ✘ Powerful
- ✘ Expandable

Tutorial

✘ How to use Photogram

✘ Compiler: PGCompiler

✘ How to compile a .pg program

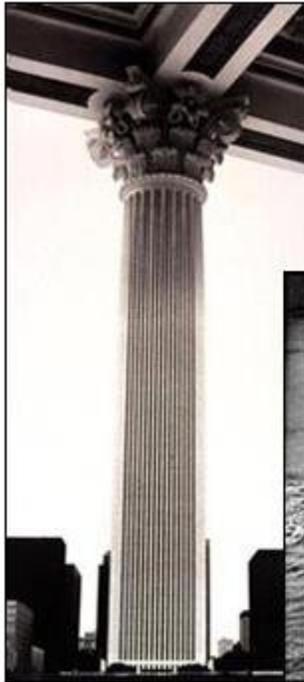
- C:\java PGCompiler PGSampleProgram.pg
- C:\javac PGSampleProgram.java

✘ How to run a .pg program

- C:\java PGSampleProgram

Examples

✘ Collage



Column



Escalator

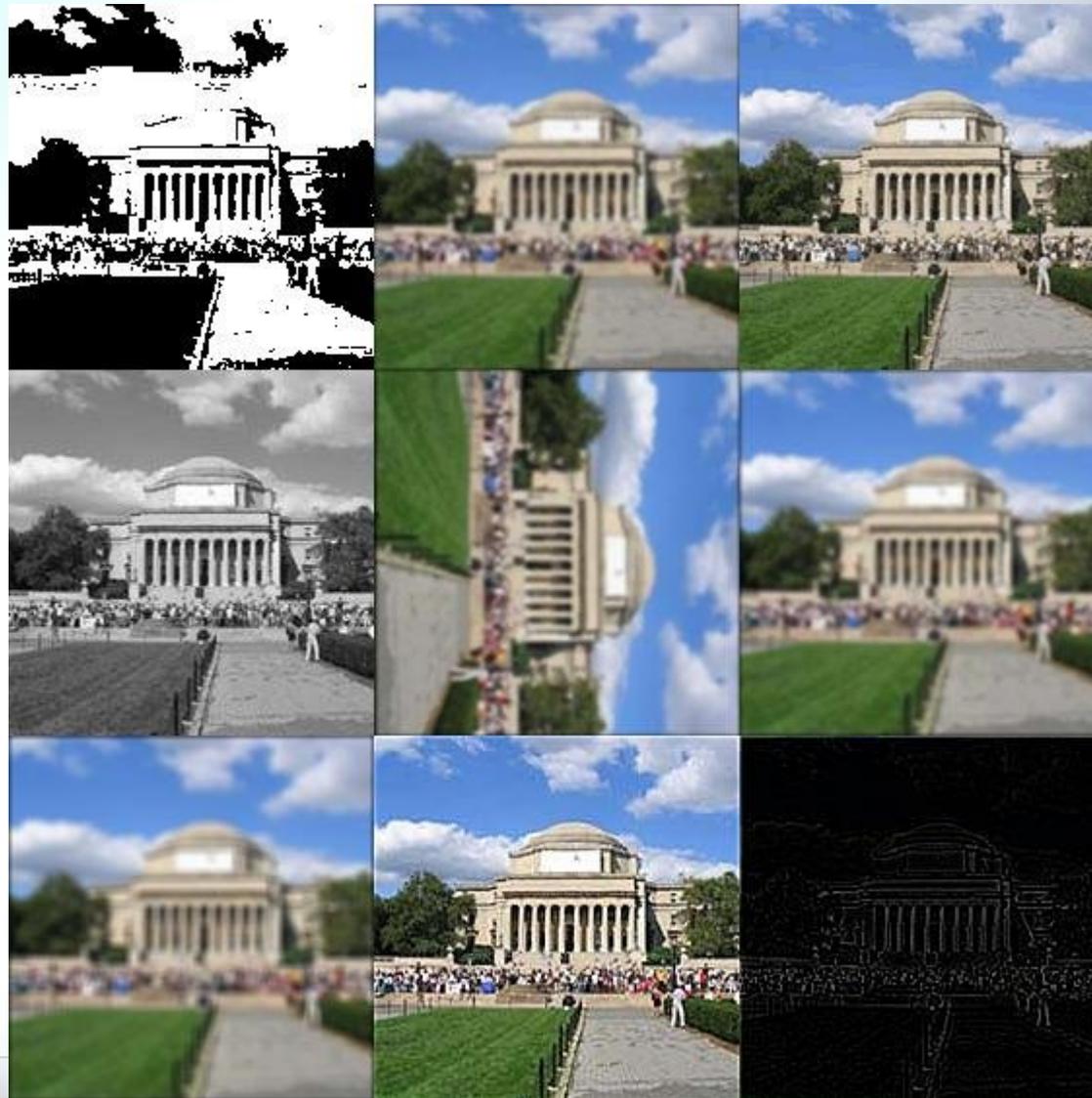


Library

✘ Importing functions and globals from other .pg files.

Examples

✘ Image Processing



Examples

✘ Optical Flow

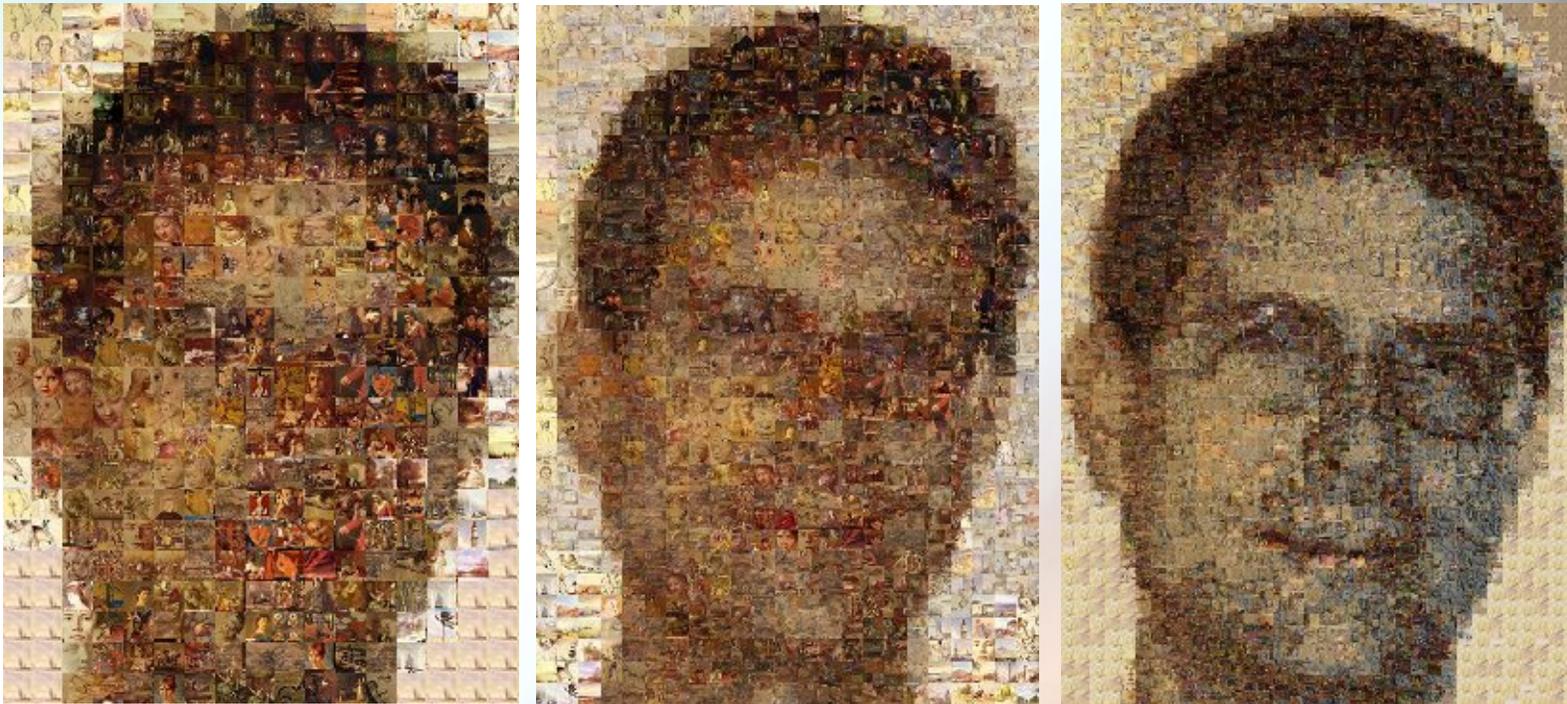


✘ Used the library functions for drawing lines and circle in the output image.



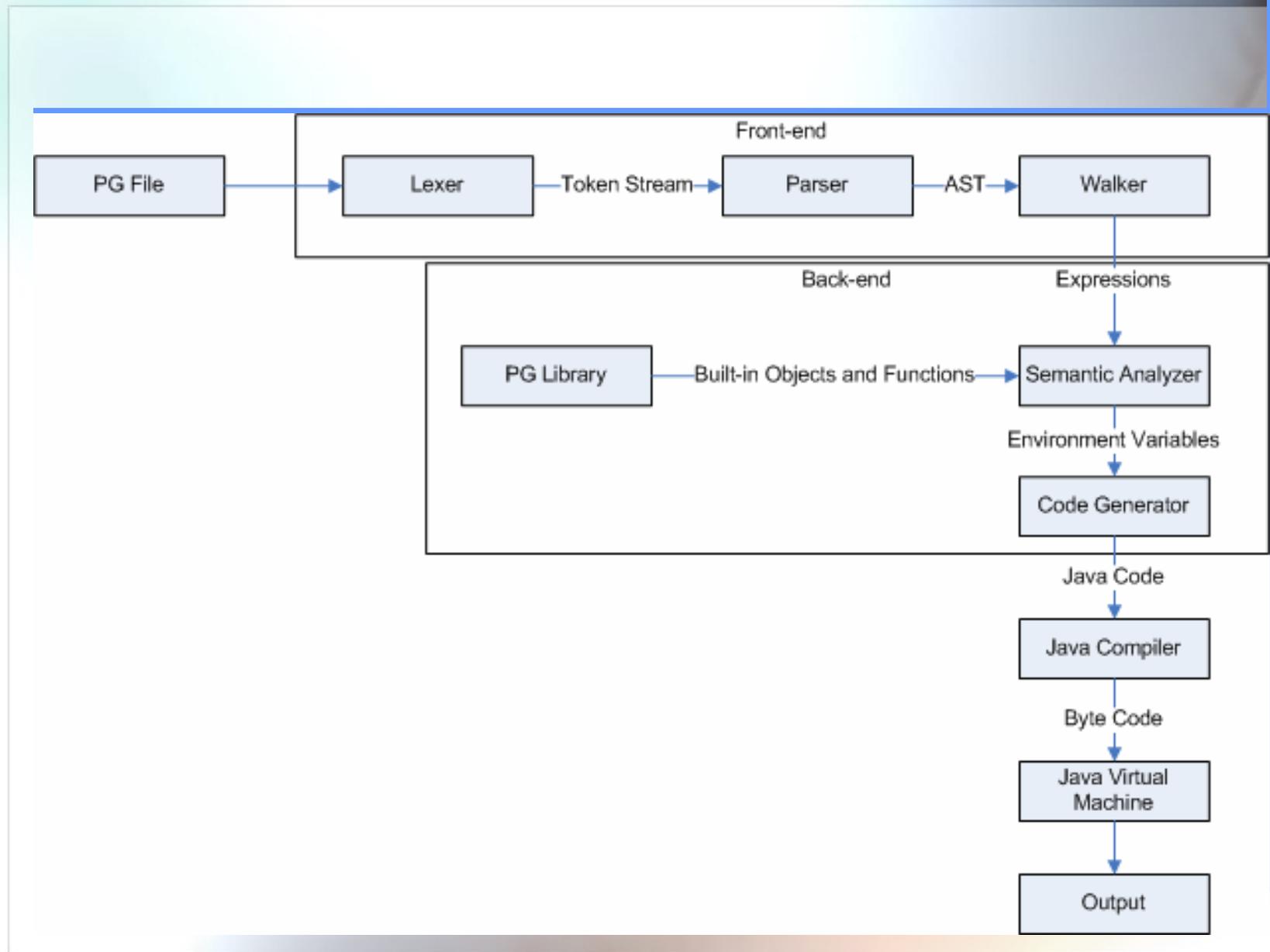
Examples

✘ PhotoMontage



- ✘ No. of images in database: 2500
- ✘ Algorithm: First match the average RGB of the image patch with the image in the database, then use cross-correlation to choose the best image.

Architectural design



Architectural design

✘ Front-end

✘ Lexer

- Produces a token stream

✘ Parser

- Creates AST

✘ Walker

- Calls Semantic Analyzer for Semantic Error Analysis

Architectural design

✘ Back-end

✘ PG Library

- Library of Built-in Objects and Functions

✘ Semantic Analyzer

- Builds Symbol Table, Scopes, etc.

✘ Code Generator

- Converts the PG code into Java Code

Testing

✘ Phase I

- Grammar

✘ Phase II

- Grammar
- Majority was Walker and Semantic Analyzer

✘ Phase III

- Final Sample

Testing

✘ Grammar Testing

- Consists of one long file
- As development, test grows larger
- Test whether it parses well

Testing

- ✘ Phase II (Semantic)
 - Consists of small test files
 - Assume knowing nothing
 - Most of possible programming

Testing

✘ Phase III (Final Checking)

- Check whether an actual program runs
- Sample codes

Lessons Learned

- ✘ Keeping in touch with group members is very essential for successful completion of the project.
- ✘ Don't ignore professor's advice regarding CVS.
- ✘ Use JBuilder for developing your Java code.
- ✘ Write small test programs for each stage.

References

- ✘ Zhou, Tiantian, Feng, Hanhua, Ra, Yong Man, Lee, Chang Woo. "Mx: A programming language for scientific computation."
<http://www1.cs.columbia.edu/~sedwards/classes/2003/w4115/Mx.final.pdf>, May 2003.
- ✘ Ritchie, Dennis M. *C Reference Manual*. Bell Telephone Laboratories, 1975.
- ✘ <http://www.photomosaic.com/rt/fineart.htm>