

Simple Flash Animation Language 2.0 (Concept Proposal)

Anthony Trinh / akt2105@columbia.edu
Programming Languages and Translators
Spring 2008

Introduction

The Simple Flash Animation Language¹ (SFAL) is a tiny scripting language that allows users to quickly and easily create animations of basic shapes and text in Adobe Flash. SFAL generates ActionScript, to be compiled into a Flash animation SWF file, in addition to an HTML file for publishing the animation to a Flash-enabled web browser.

Motivation

The Adobe Flash GUI tool is relatively expensive and can be overwhelmingly complex for a beginner. In addition, the power of Flash's scripting language, ActionScript, can come with a considerable learning curve. SFAL offers a solution to these complications, enabling a programming novice to produce “quick-and-dirty” animations.

Features

- Simple
 - Small size of the language makes it easy for beginners to learn
- Concise
 - Condenses several lines of ActionScript by removing unnecessary complexities
- Dynamic
 - Variable declaration is not required and data type can change at runtime
- Flexible
 - Addition operands can be more than traditional numbers:
 - Shapes: + adds shape entities to form a group
 - Text fields: + concatenates the text strings of multiple text fields
 - Strings: + concatenates multiple strings

Data Types

- int
- uint
- string
- Shape
- Circle
- Rectangle/Square
- TextField

¹ Based on Antonio Cruz's SFAL 1.0 from Fall 2007

Sample program

```
/**
 * Animates a group of shapes
 */
void animateShapes() {
    //create a group of some shapes to animate
    shapes = new Square(SIZE_SMALL, COLOR_RED) +
        new Circle(SIZE_SMALL, COLOR_ORANGE) +
        new Square(SIZE_MEDIUM, COLOR_YELLOW) +
        new Circle(SIZE_MEDIUM, COLOR_GREEN) +
        new Square(SIZE_LARGE, COLOR_BLUE) +
        new Circle(SIZE_LARGE, COLOR_INDIGO) +
        new Square(SIZE_SMALL, COLOR_VIOLET);

    //if index is odd, bounce shape horizontally to left
    //side; otherwise, spin shape clockwise in place
    x = 0; y = 0;
    loop(0, shapes.length, i)
    {
        shapes[i].move(x, y);
        x += 10;
        y += 5;

        if (i & 1)
            shapes[i].bounce(DIR_LEFT);
        else
            shapes[i].spin(DIR_RIGHT);
    }
}

/**
 * Scrolls a short message across the screen
 */
void scrollText() {
    //create static text fields of different fonts
    txt1 = new TextField(SIZE_LARGE, COLOR_RED, FONT_ARIAL);
    txt2 = new TextField(SIZE_SMALL, COLOR_ORANGE, FONT_TAHOMA);

    //concatenate the strings; font of lvalue has precedence
    //over that of string operands
    txt1 = "Hello";
    txt2 = "World";
    txt1 += " " + txt2 + "!";

    //scroll "Hello World!" with large, red, Arial font
    txt1.scroll(DIR_LEFT);
}

//animate the shapes and scroll some text
animateShapes();
scrollText();
```