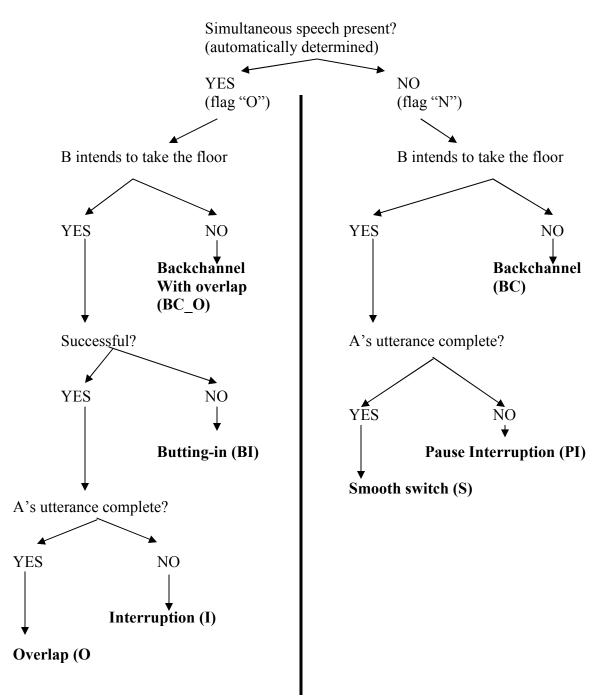
Suggestion for the turn-taking labeling procedure, revised 11/03/05

Turn-exchanges, 1st tier

Supposing A has had the floor before and now B speaks.



Miscelaneous, 2nd tier

- if a turn-exchange starts as a backchannel but then speaker assumes the floor, label as "S" but make a note in the miscellaneous tier about this (e.g. BC_S, see also the note below about the coherence of B's utterance).
- Similarly, if a turn-exchange starts as a butt-in but then speaker assumes the floor, label as "O" but make a not in the misc. tier about this (e.g. BI_O)
- If a speaker does not intend to take a floor but this utterance is different from a 'canonical' backchannel (mmhm with no Q-A interaction), make a note in the misc. tier

NB: Sometimes the difference between butting in (**BI**) and overlap (**O**) may be minimal, especially, if the speaker B butts in and then shortly afterward assumes the floor while speaker A managed to finish his/her utterance. In these cases, judge the **coherence of the B's utterance.** If you perceive it as one unit, label the exchange as "**O**" (followed by two "**X**"), and if you perceive it as 2 units, label as "BI" (followed by "**X**" and "**S**" or "**O**"). Example:

A: You need to place the mimenext to the lion B: so that.... the mime is next to the lion

1 st option:	0	Χ	Χ
2 nd option:	BI	Χ	S/O