

EE E3910 - Elements of Digital Systems
Course Information

Professor Dan Rubenstein

Fall 2002

Course Resources

Contact Information		
	Dan Rubenstein (Instructor)	Daniel Villela (TA)
Office	CEPSR 816	CEPSR 808
Phone	(212) 854-0050	(212) 939-7158
e-mail	dsr100@columbia.edu	dvillela@ee.columbia.edu
Mailbox	in Mudd 1312	H/3 across from Mudd 1312
Office Hours	T 2:30-3:30, Th 10-11 or by appt.	M,W 1:30-2:20

Course URL: <http://www.cs.columbia.edu/~danr/3910>

Course meeting time / location: 1:10 pm - 2:25 pm on Tu, Th in 1024 Mudd

Pre-Requisites

None

Description

Topics: Theory of digital systems. Digital coding of information. Study of combinational and sequential system design. Finite-state machines. Microcode. Computer arithmetic. Microprocessors.

The purpose of this course is to introduce you to logic design, digital system design, and computer design. What you will learn here will give you a fundamental understanding of how computers work. We will be dealing mostly with binary operations: 1's and 0's and how these two values are applied to produce any computation that is doable on a computer.

Grading

Your grade consists of:

20% **Homework:** Unless otherwise specified, homework will be due one week after it is assigned and should be turned in at the beginning of class. At that time, you must turn in a physical copy of the assignment. E-mailed homework and late assignments **will not** be accepted unless approved in advance. Approval will only be given under extreme circumstances. You are expected to produce your work in a timely manner.

You may discuss and work on questions with other students in the class. However, you should write your solutions on your own. In other words, if I were to later ask you to re-derive one of your homework solutions or to solve a similar problem when you were without your friends, you should be able to do so or have a clear understanding of how to approach the problem. This can only be learned by doing, so you should do your homework.

25% **Mid-term:** 10/17 in-class, closed book.

35% **Final:** Date TBD

20% **Class / office-hour participation:** If you ace your tests and homeworks, you will get an A+, even if you do not participate in class or come to office hours. However, if you don't ace your tests and homeworks, but you can demonstrate to me that you have learned the material in another fashion (mainly via office-hour discussion in which you work through additional problems), you can improve by up to one letter grade (e.g., C to a B). To reiterate, it is possible to improve your grade by demonstrating an understanding of the material.

A note on exams: I am more interested in your gaining an understanding of and developing an intuition for **why** certain rules, laws, and techniques hold and are used. I am less interested in your ability to memorize these rules, laws and techniques and blindly apply them without intuition as to why they work. Thus, I will try to design the midterm and final questions to test your understanding of the concepts, not your memorization skills. I realize that some memorization will undoubtedly be required, but hopefully the memorized concepts will be those that can be re-derived via your intuition.

Reading / Texts

You should do the assigned reading **before** class.

- **Required:** M. Morris Mano and Charles R. Kime, *Logic and Computer Design Fundamentals (2nd edition)*, Prentice Hall, 2001. ISBN 0-13-031486-2.
- **Additional (optional):** Norman Balabanian and Bradley Carlson, *Digital Logic Design Principles*, John Wiley & Sons, 2001. ISBN 0-471-29351-2.
- **Additional (optional):** John F. Wakerly, *Digital Design, Principles & Practices (3rd edition)*, Prentice Hall, 2001. ISBN 0-13-089896-1.

Computing Accounts

The course does not require computing facilities or computing accounts.

Cheating

In short: don't do it. You must use common sense about when to collaborate / use notes / calculators, etc. If you are unsure of a policy, you should ask me or the TA first *before* doing something you (and I) might consider unethical. Both I and Daniel have and will be putting a lot of time into teaching you this course. Our goal is to teach you the material. Grades on homeworks, midterms, and finals are not only a means to evaluate you, but also a means to force you to learn the course material. Thus, when you cheat, you not only deceive me and Daniel, you also hurt the school's reputation by producing unknowledgeable graduates. In the long run, you hurt yourself, because you wasted your time. If a grade is that important to you then you should be putting in the extra effort, i.e., reading the book, coming to office hours, etc.

If you do your own work but facilitate someone else's cheating, you run a risk of getting in trouble as well. This is because you run the risk of having me determine who copied from whom. If you feel that someone is pressuring you to help them in a way that makes you uncomfortable, come talk to me / send me e-mail. You should feel free (and actually I would encourage you) to

- Discuss homework problems / give hints / work together through a part of a problem that you are stuck on
- Study for the midterm / final together

Student Feedback

I'm always looking for ways to improve the course. If you have any comments or criticism about the course, or find any mistakes or misleading facts / comments in the lecture, please feel free to contact me. This includes comments on the material being covered, teaching style, pace of the class, workload, etc. I will try and accommodate, but I can't make any promises...

Syllabus and Schedule

Schedule subject to change...

Date	#	Topics/chapters covered	Reading (before class)	Assigned	Due
9/3	1	Course information; introduction; non-decimal number systems; decimal and alphanumeric codes; binary logic and gates	1, 2.1		
9/5	2	Boolean algebra	2.2	HW #1 (due 9/12)	
9/10	3	Standard forms	2.3		
9/12	4	Map simplification	2.4	HW #2 (due 9/19)	HW #1
9/17	5	Map manipulation	2.5		
9/19	6	NAND and NOR Gates	2.6-2.7	HW #3 (due 9/26)	HW #2
9/24	7	IC Families, CMOS, Combinatorial circuits; analysis and design procedures; decoders	2.8-2.9, 3.1-3.5		
9/26	8	Encoders; Multiplexers	3.6-3.7	HW #4 (due 10/3)	HW #3
10/1	9	Binary adders; binary subtraction	3.8-3.9		
10/3	10	Binary adder-subtractors; multipliers	3.10	HW #5 (due 10/10)	HW #4
10/8	11	Intro to sequential circuits, latches	4.1-4.2		
10/10	12	Flip-flops: master-slave; edge-triggered; characteristic tables; sequential circuit analysis	4.3-4.4		HW #5
10/15	13	Sequential circuit design; design using D and JK flip-flops	4.5-4.7		
10/17	14	MIDTERM EXAM			
10/22	15	Registers; shift registers; ripple counter	5.1-5.4	HW #6 (due 10/29)	
10/24	16	Synchronous binary counters. Other counters.	5.5-5.7		
10/29	17	RAM; ECC RAM	6.1-6.5		HW #6
10/31	18	PLA; PAL; VLSI Programmable logic devices	6.6-6.10		
11/5	19	Election Day: NO CLASS			
11/7	20	NO CLASS			
11/12	21	<i>Guest Lecturer:</i> Datapaths and operations; register transfer operations; microoperations; multiplexer and bus-based transfer; datapaths	7.1-7.6	HW #7 (due 11/19)	
11/14	22	<i>Guest Lecturer:</i> The ALU; shifter; control word; pipelining	7.7-7.12		
11/19	23	Control unit; algorithmic state machines; design example: binary multiplier	8.1-8.3	HW #8 (due 11/26)	HW #7
11/21	24	Binary multiplier with hard-wired and microprogrammed control	8.4-8.5		
11/26	25	A simple computer architecture; single cycle hardwired control; multiple cycle microprogrammed control; pipelining; instruction set architecture	8.6-8.9, 9.1-9.3	HW #9 (due 12/3)	HW #8
11/28	26	Thanksgiving Day: NO CLASS			
12/3	27	Special Topics; Review			HW #9
12/5	28	Special Topics; Review			
12/?? ??		FINAL EXAM, Room TBD			