

CSEE 6861 CAD of Digital Systems

Handout: Lecture #6

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**Multi-Level Optimization:
Overview of Basic Transforms**
*(taken from Giovanni De Micheli, "Synthesis and Optimization of
Digital Circuits" (McGraw Hill), ch. 8.2)*

Basic Representation #1: Logic Network

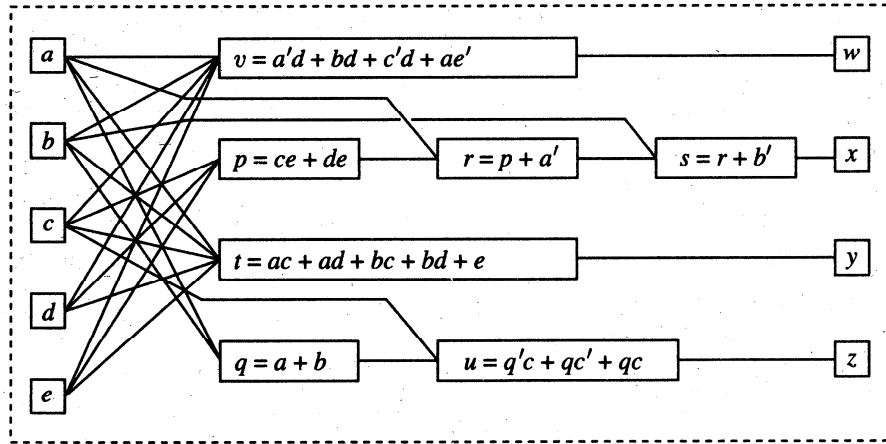


Fig. 8.3(a)

#3

Basic Representation #2: Logic Network Graph

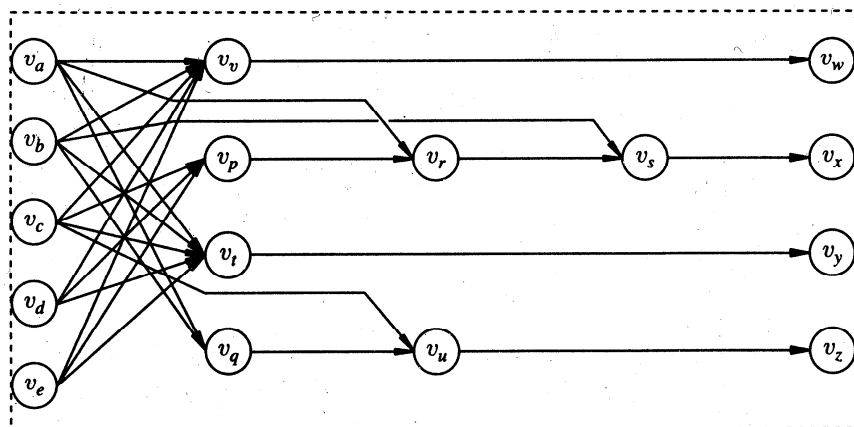


Fig. 8.3(b)

#4

Comparison: Logic Network vs. Logic Network Graph

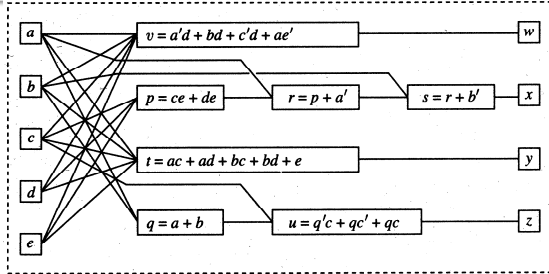


Fig. 8.3(a)

Logic network

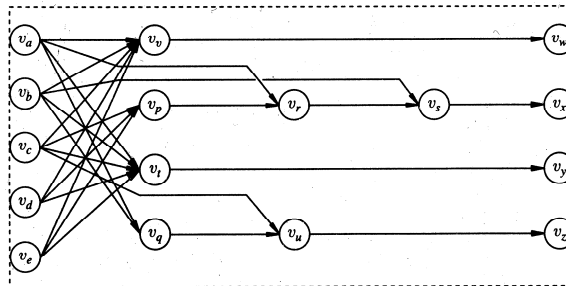


Fig. 8.3(b)

Logic network graph

#5

Multi-Level Optimization Example: Initial Design

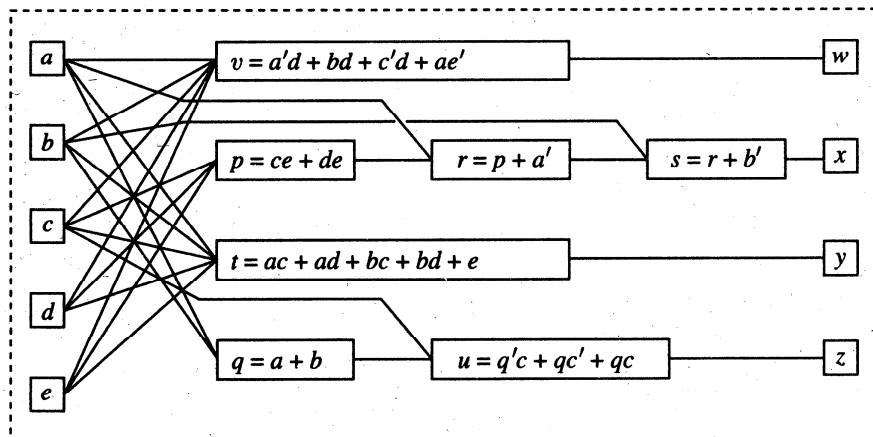


Fig. 8.3(a)

#6

Transform #1: ELIMINATE (collapse)

Eliminate a node: "collapse" network structure

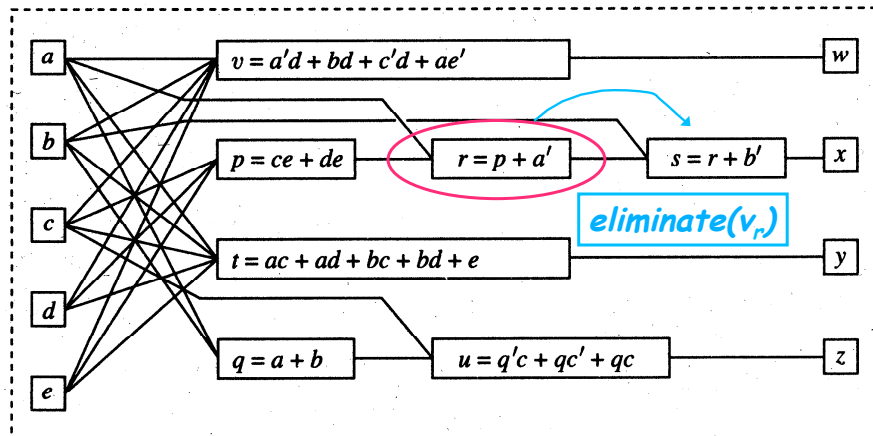


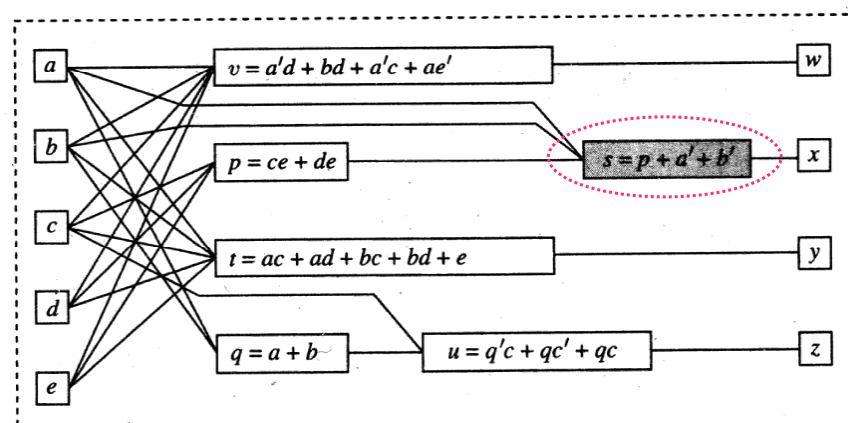
Fig. 8.3(a)

before

#7

Transform #1: ELIMINATE (collapse)

Eliminate a node: "collapse" network structure



after

#8

Transform #2: DECOMPOSE

Break 1 larger node into several smaller nodes

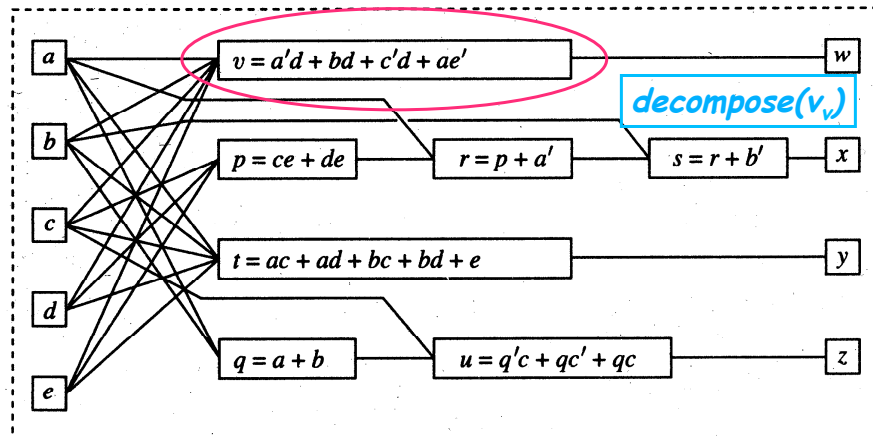


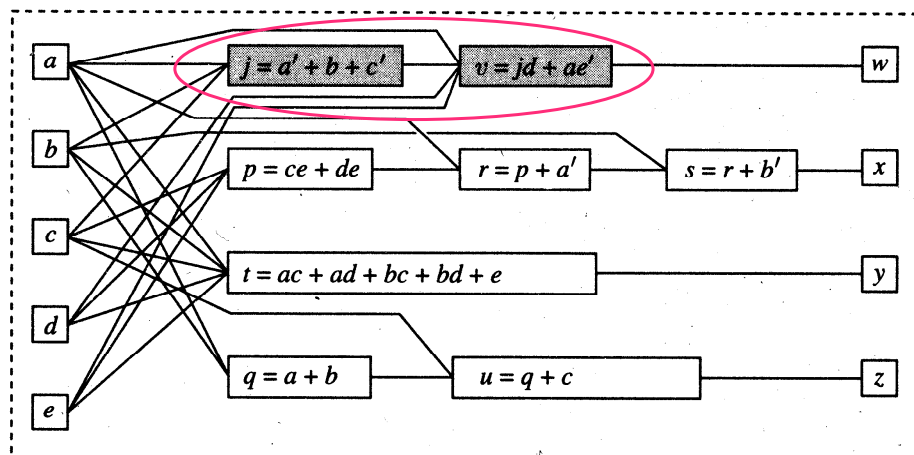
Fig. 8.3(a)

before

#9

Transform #2: DECOMPOSE

Break 1 larger node into several smaller nodes



after

#10

Transform #3: EXTRACTION

Create/extract "common subexpression" for 2 or more nodes

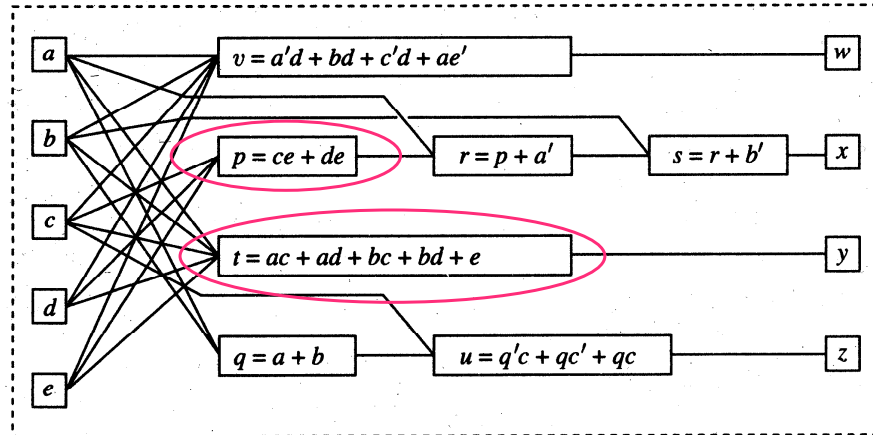


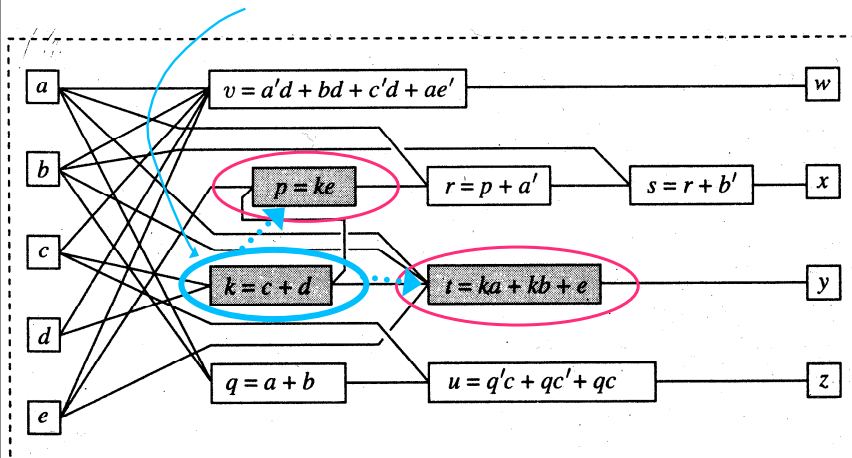
Fig. 8.3(a)

before

#11

Transform #3: EXTRACTION

Create/extract "common subexpression" for 2 or more nodes



after

#12

Transform #4: SIMPLIFICATION

Perform optimization (usually Boolean) within a single node

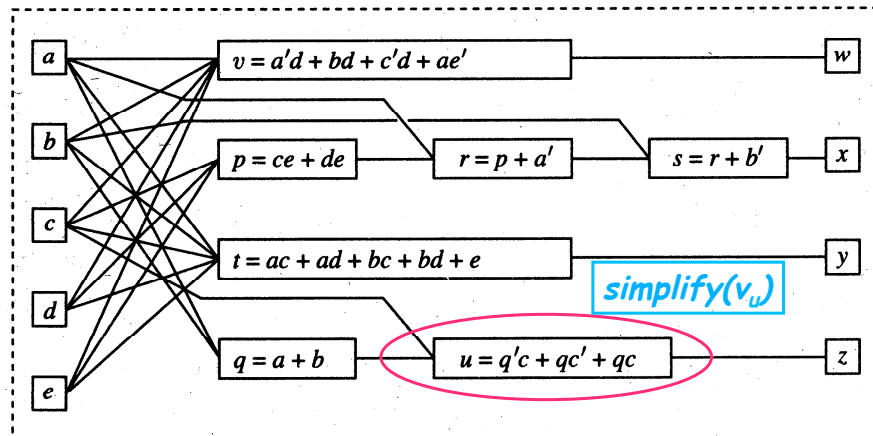


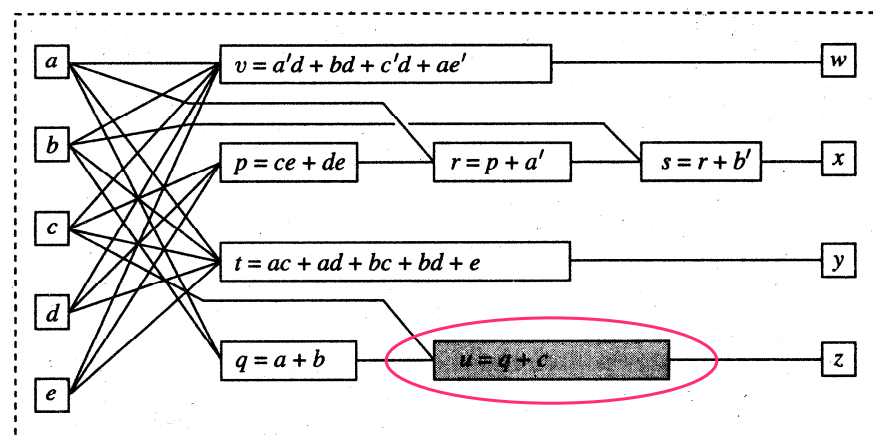
Fig. 8.3(a)

before

#13

Transform #4: SIMPLIFICATION

Perform optimization (usually Boolean) within a single node

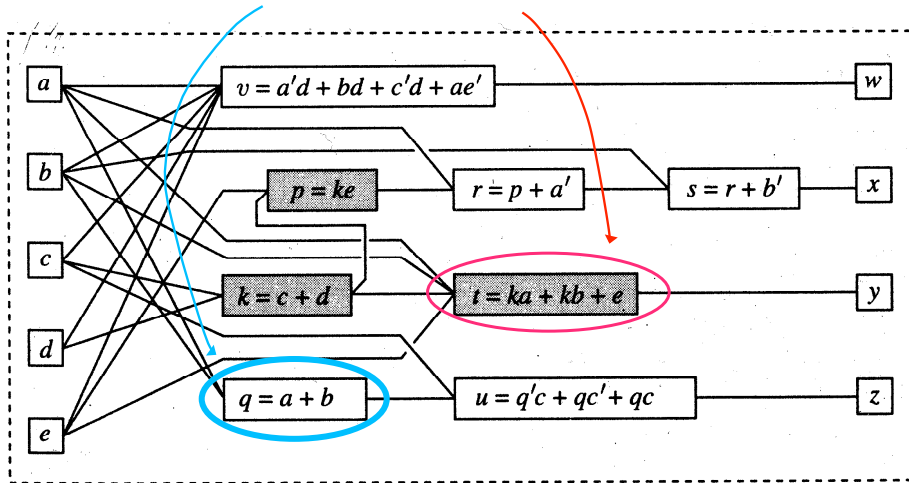


after

#14

Transform #5: SUBSTITUTION

Find an existing "common subexpression" for 1 or more nodes

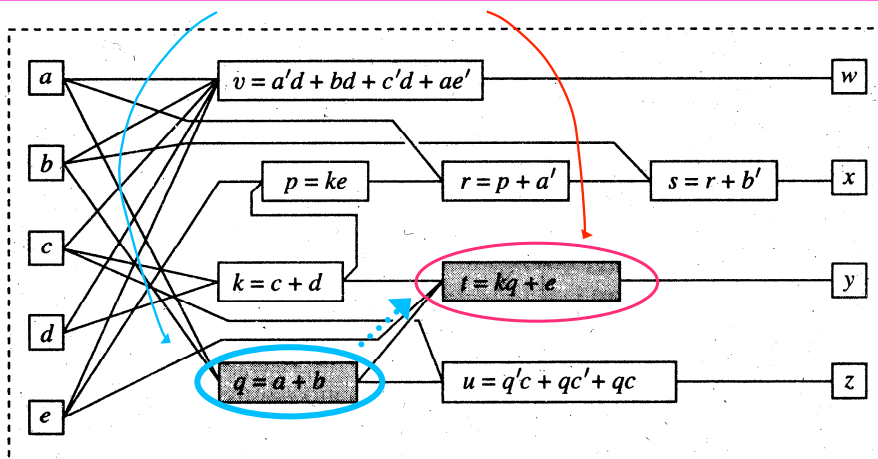


before

#15

Transform #5: SUBSTITUTION

Find an existing "common subexpression" for 1 or more nodes



after

#16