

# **CSEE 6861 CAD of Digital Systems**

## **Handout: Lecture #2 (part 1)**

**1/28/16**

Prof. Steven M. Nowick

*nowick@cs.columbia.edu*

Department of Computer Science (and Elect. Eng.)

Columbia University

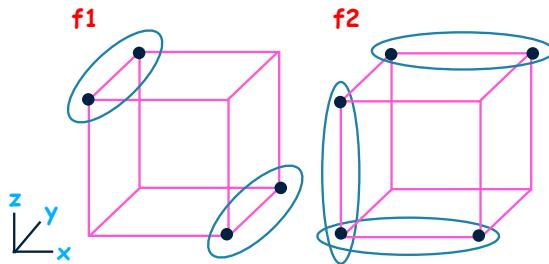
New York, NY, USA

**More ESPRESSO Examples**

## Introduction to ESPRESSO: Examples

Example #4: Multi-Output Minimization

Illustrates EXPAND/IRRED  
(multi-output)



Initial cover ("seed")

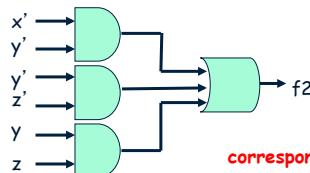
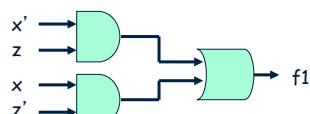
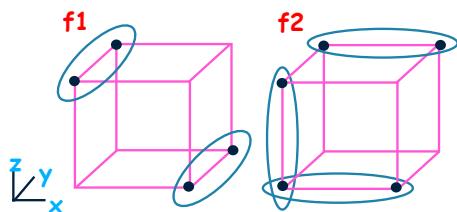
input part			output part	
x	y	z	f1	f2
0	-	1	1	0
1	-	0	1	0
0	0	-	0	1
-	0	0	0	1
-	1	1	0	1

PLA Representation  
= "cubical complex"

#3

## Introduction to ESPRESSO: Examples

Example #4: Multi-Output Minimization



corresponding 2-level implementation

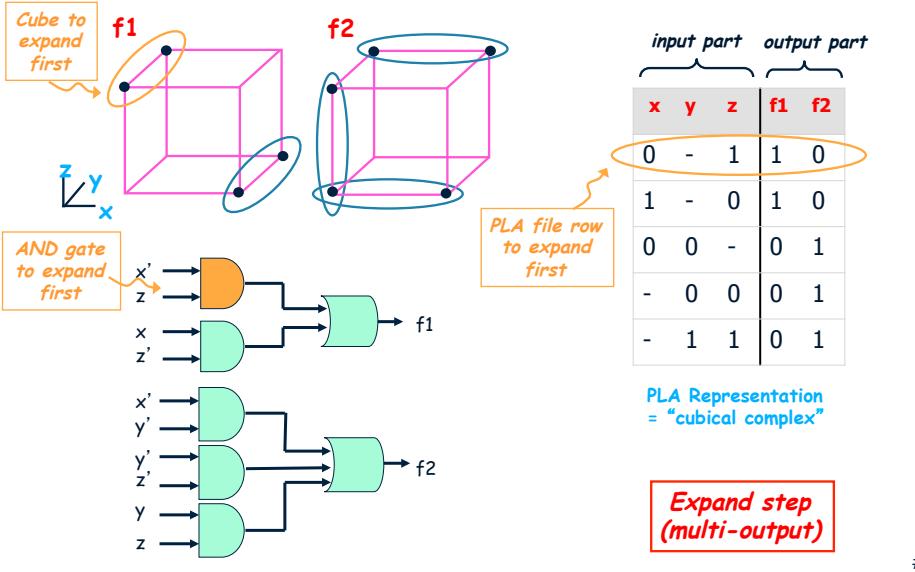
input part			output part	
x	y	z	f1	f2
0	-	1	1	0
1	-	0	1	0
0	0	-	0	1
-	0	0	0	1
-	1	1	0	1

PLA Representation  
= "cubical complex"

#4

## Introduction to ESPRESSO: Examples

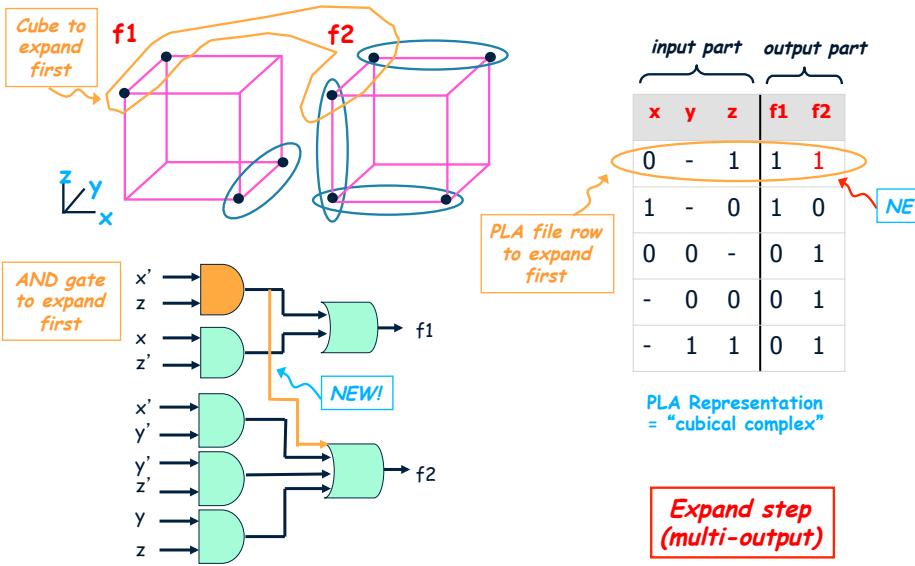
### Example #4: Multi-Output Minimization



#5

## Introduction to ESPRESSO: Examples

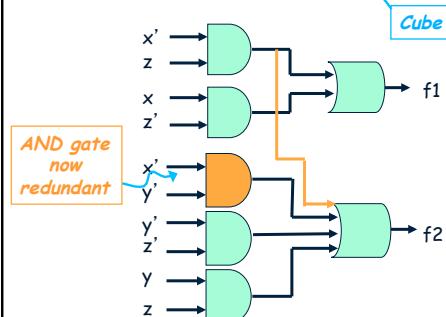
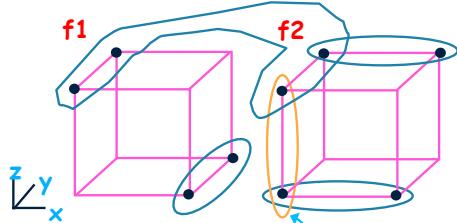
### Example #4: Multi-Output Minimization



#6

## Introduction to ESPRESSO: Examples

### Example #4: Multi-Output Minimization



input part			output part	
$x$	$y$	$z$	$f_1$	$f_2$
0	-	1	1	1
1	-	0	1	0
0	0	-	0	1
-	0	0	0	1
-	1	1	0	1

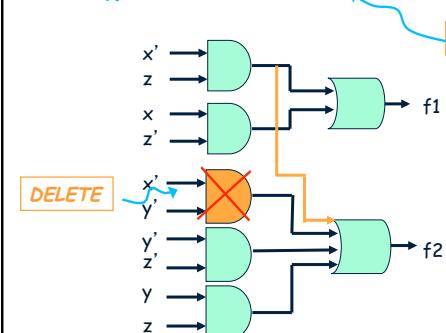
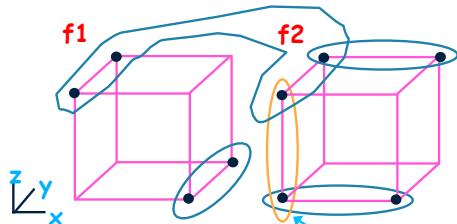
PLA Representation  
= "cubical complex"

IRREDUNDANT step  
(multi-output)

#7

## Introduction to ESPRESSO: Examples

### Example #4: Multi-Output Minimization



input part			output part	
$x$	$y$	$z$	$f_1$	$f_2$
0	-	1	1	1
1	-	0	1	0
0	0	-	0	1
-	0	0	0	1
-	1	1	0	1

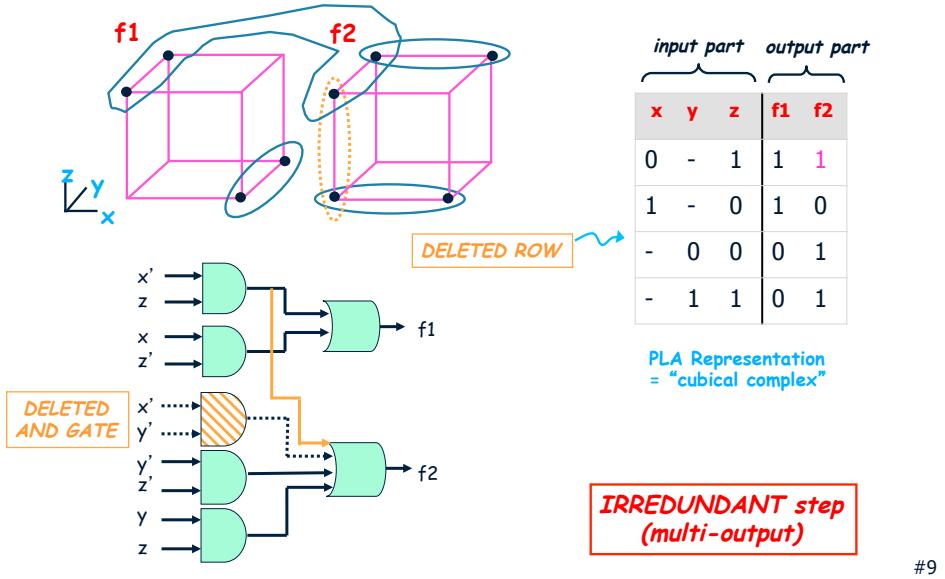
PLA Representation  
= "cubical complex"

IRREDUNDANT step  
(multi-output)

#8

## Introduction to ESPRESSO: Examples

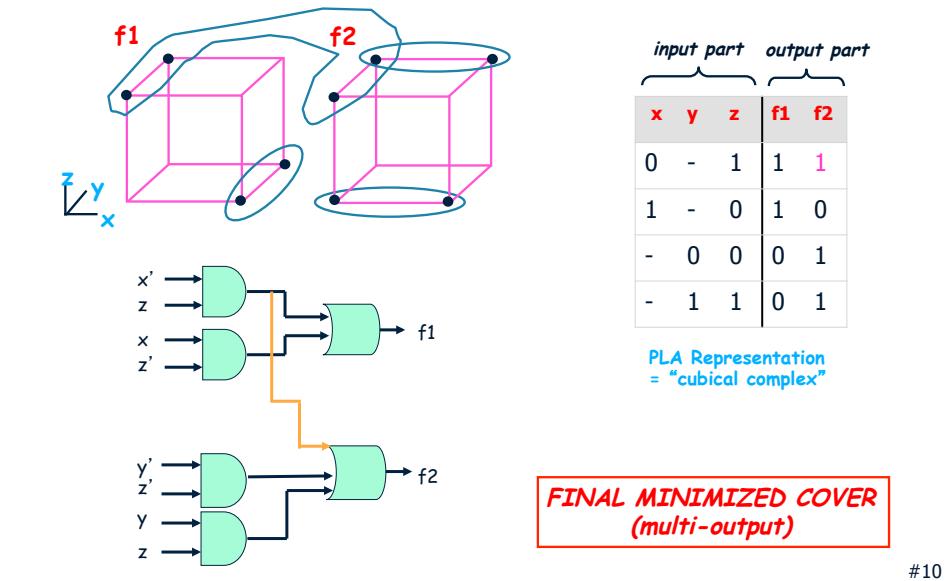
### Example #4: Multi-Output Minimization



#9

## Introduction to ESPRESSO: Examples

### Example #4: Multi-Output Minimization

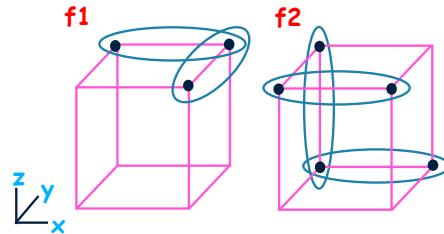


#10

## Introduction to ESPRESSO: Examples

Example #5: Multi-Output Minimization

Illustrates complete iteration loop  
(multi-output)



Initial cover ("seed")

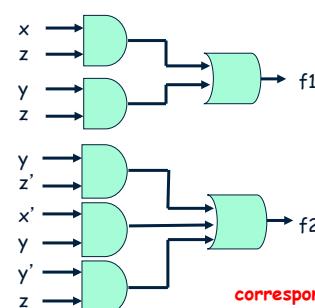
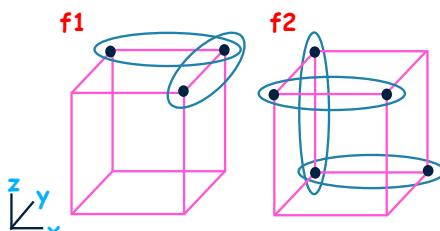
input part			output part	
x	y	z	f1	f2
1	-	1	1	0
-	1	1	1	0
-	1	0	0	1
0	1	-	0	1
-	0	1	0	1

PLA Representation  
= "cubical complex"

#11

## Introduction to ESPRESSO: Examples

Example #5: Multi-Output Minimization



corresponding 2-level implementation

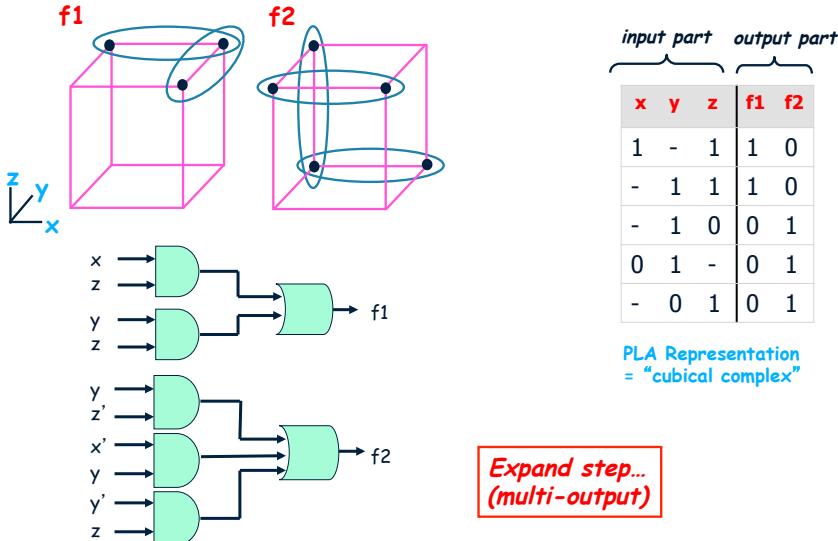
input part			output part	
x	y	z	f1	f2
1	-	1	1	0
-	1	1	1	0
-	1	0	0	1
0	1	-	0	1
-	0	1	0	1

PLA Representation  
= "cubical complex"

#12

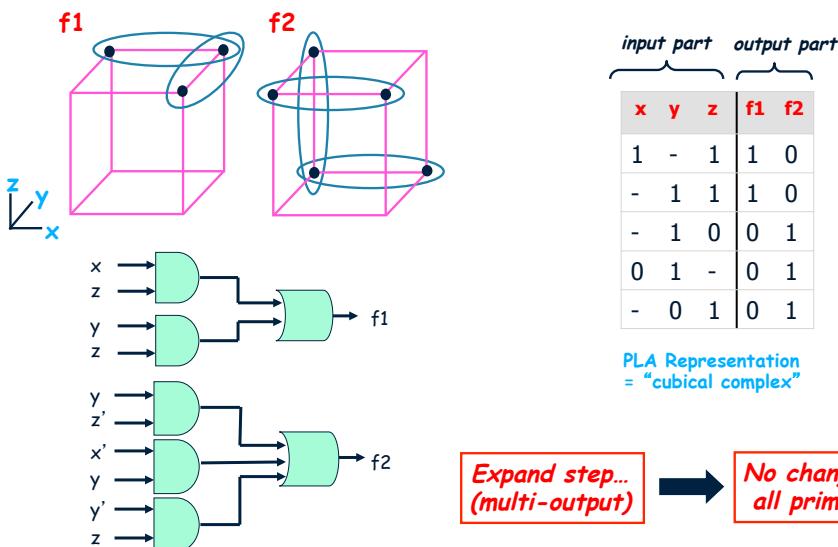
## Introduction to ESPRESSO: Examples

Example #5: Multi-Output Minimization



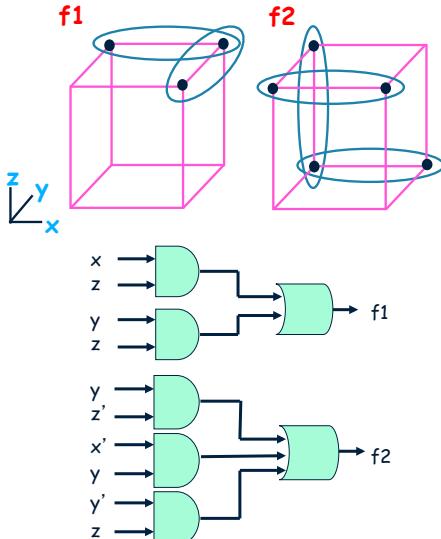
## Introduction to ESPRESSO: Examples

Example #5: Multi-Output Minimization



## Introduction to ESPRESSO: Examples

Example #5: Multi-Output Minimization



input part			output part	
x	y	z	$f_1$	$f_2$
1	-	1	1	0
-	1	1	1	0
-	1	0	0	1
0	1	-	0	1
-	0	1	0	1

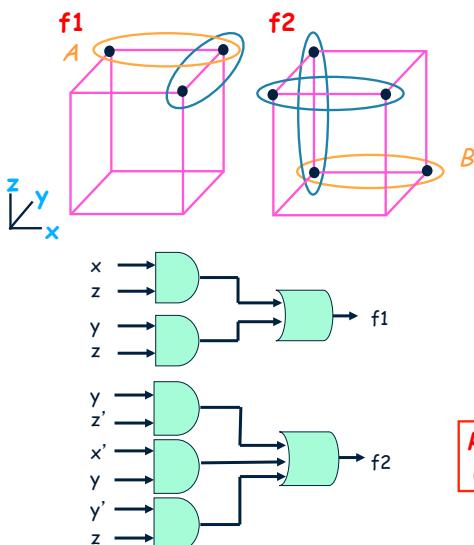
PLA Representation  
= "cubical complex"

**IRRED step... (multi-output)** → **No change**

#15

## Introduction to ESPRESSO: Examples

Example #5: Multi-Output Minimization



input part			output part	
x	y	z	$f_1$	$f_2$
1	-	1	1	0
-	1	1	1	0
-	1	0	0	1
0	1	-	0	1
-	0	1	0	1

PLA Representation  
= "cubical complex"

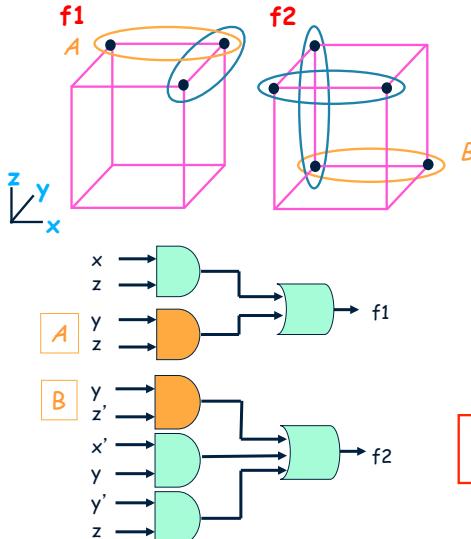
**REDUCE step... (multi-output)**

*cube order: A, B*

#16

## Introduction to ESPRESSO: Examples

Example #5: Multi-Output Minimization



input part			output part	
x	y	z	f1	f2
1	-	1	1	0
-	1	1	1	0
B	-	1	0	1
0	1	-	0	1
-	0	1	0	1

PLA Representation  
= "cubical complex"

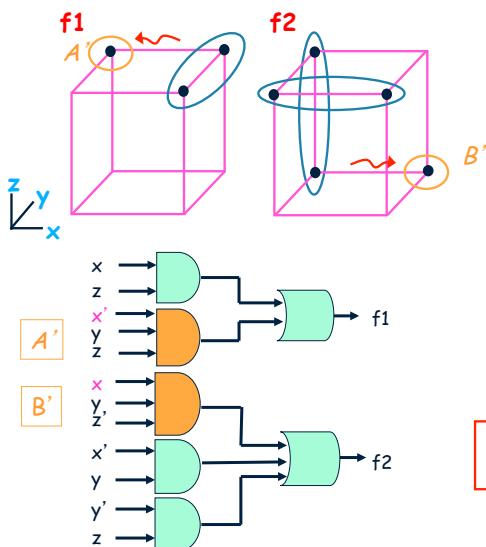
**REDUCE step...: BEFORE**  
**(multi-output)**

*cube order: A, B*

#17

## Introduction to ESPRESSO: Examples

Example #5: Multi-Output Minimization



input part			output part	
x	y	z	f1	f2
1	-	1	1	0
A'	0	1	1	0
B'	1	1	0	1
0	1	-	0	1
-	0	1	0	1

PLA Representation  
= "cubical complex"

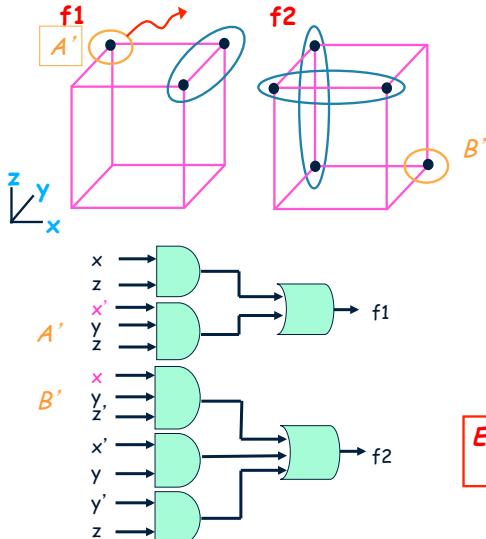
**REDUCE step...: AFTER**  
**(multi-output)**

*cube order: A, B*

#18

## Introduction to ESPRESSO: Examples

Example #5: Multi-Output Minimization



input part			output part	
x	y	z	$f_1$	$f_2$
1	-	1	1	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	1	0	0	1
0	1	-	0	1
-	0	1	0	1

PLA Representation  
= "cubical complex"

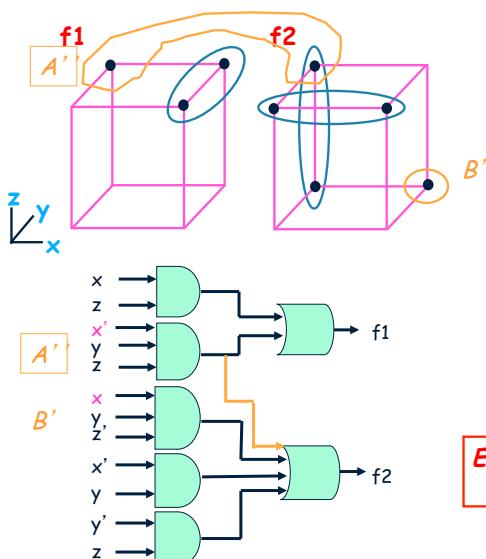
**EXPAND step (2nd time) ...  
(multi-output)**

*cube order:  $A', B'$*

#19

## Introduction to ESPRESSO: Examples

Example #5: Multi-Output Minimization



input part			output part	
x	y	z	$f_1$	$f_2$
1	-	1	1	0
0	1	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	1
0	1	-	0	1
-	0	1	0	1

PLA Representation  
= "cubical complex"

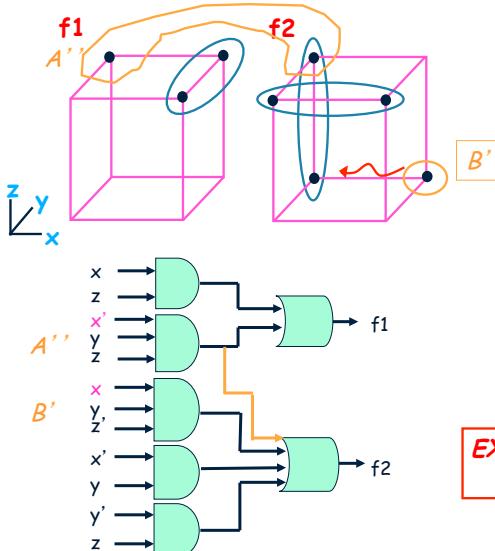
**EXPAND step (2nd time) ...  
(multi-output)**

*cube order:  $A', B'$*

#20

## Introduction to ESPRESSO: Examples

### Example #5: Multi-Output Minimization



input part			output part	
x	y	z	$f_1$	$f_2$
1	-	1	1	0
0	1	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	1
0	1	-	0	1
-	0	1	0	1

PLA Representation  
= "cubical complex"

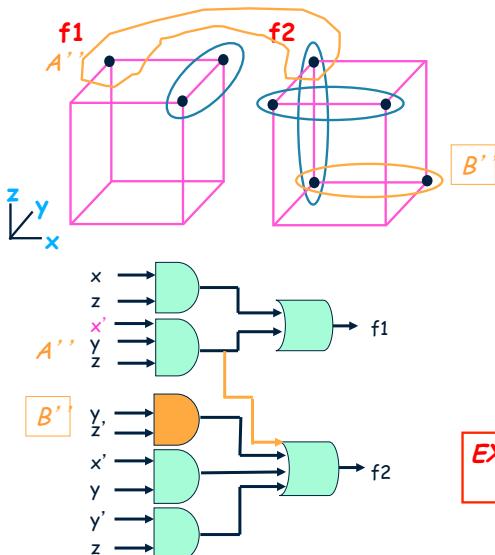
**EXPAND step (2nd time) ...  
(multi-output)**

*cube order:  $A'$ ,  $B'$*

#21

## Introduction to ESPRESSO: Examples

### Example #5: Multi-Output Minimization



input part			output part	
x	y	z	$f_1$	$f_2$
1	-	1	1	0
0	1	1	1	1
-	1	0	0	1
0	1	-	0	1
-	0	1	0	1

PLA Representation  
= "cubical complex"

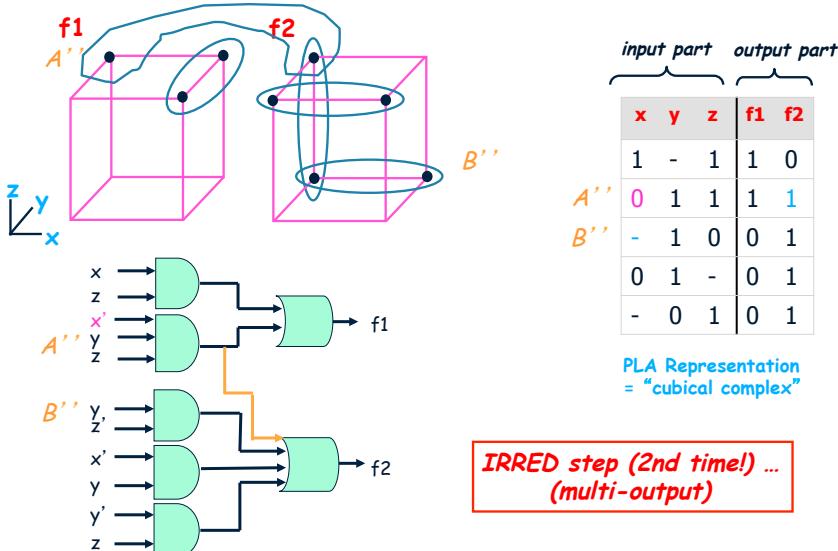
**EXPAND step (2nd time) ...  
(multi-output)**

*cube order:  $A'$ ,  $B'$*

#22

## Introduction to ESPRESSO: Examples

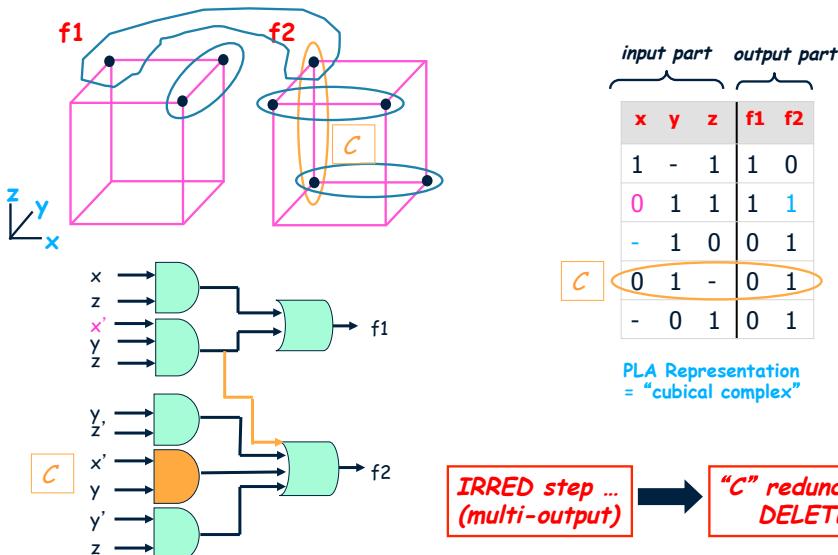
### Example #5: Multi-Output Minimization



#23

## Introduction to ESPRESSO: Examples

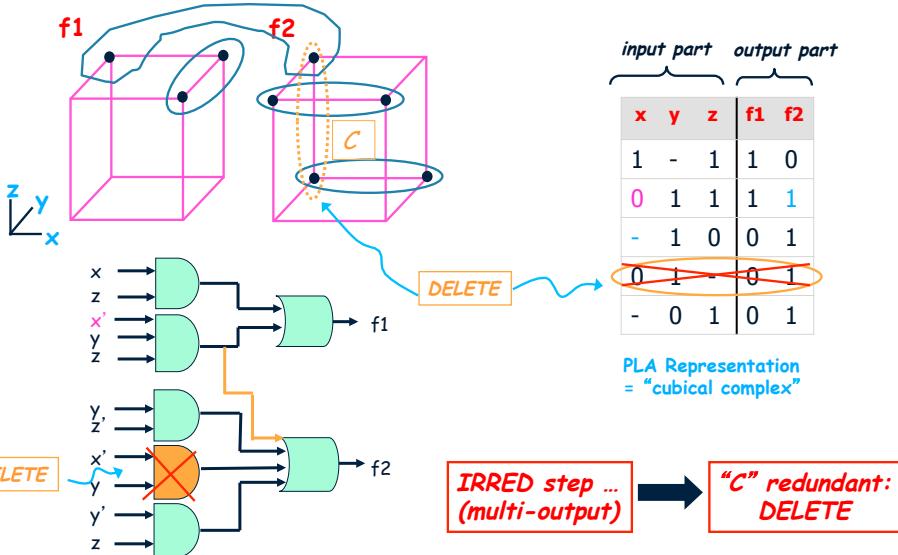
### Example #5: Multi-Output Minimization



#24

## Introduction to ESPRESSO: Examples

### Example #5: Multi-Output Minimization



## Introduction to ESPRESSO: Examples

### Example #5: Multi-Output Minimization

