

# Cellular Networks and Mobile Computing

COMS 6998-8, Spring 2012

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<http://www.cs.columbia.edu/~coms6998-8/>

1/23/2012: Class Introduction

# Outline

- Introduction
- Course content
- Course goals and structure
- Example projects

# Introduction

- Researcher at Bell Labs, Alcatel-Lucent
- Ph.D. from Dept. of CS, Cornell, 2001
- Research interest: cellular networks, mobile computing, cloud computing
- Research Goal: improve our mobile user experience through innovation in cellular network architecture, network services, and mobile cloud computing

# Introduction (Cont'd)

- Current research projects:
  - cPlane: a cellular information plane for mobile applications and network management
  - mCloud: mobile cloud computing
  - Software-defined cellular networks
  - LAWN: scaling up cellular networks using a large number of antennas

# Who Are you?

- Please briefly introduce yourself
  - Name
  - Program and year at Columbia
  - What do you want to learn from this course?

# Course Content

- Why study cellular networks and mobile computing together?
  - Mobile apps with no knowledge of cellular networks can perform poorly
    - Pandora consumes 46% radio energy on periodic transfers of 0.2% received user data
  - Cellular networks with no knowledge of mobile apps can perform poorly, e.g. poor traffic planning, high latency for delay sensitive traffic

# Course Content (Cont'd)

- This course has three themes revolving around improving mobile user experience
  - Understand current cellular networks and their interaction with mobile apps through measurements
  - Improve the interplay of cellular networks and mobile computing through new cellular network services (e.g. proxy, caching), cellular aware mobile app design, redesign of cellular networks
  - Improve mobile apps through cloud computing such as novel cloud platform services (e.g. iCloud, Amazon Silk Split Browser, push notification server)

# Course Goals and Structure

- **Basics:** brief overview of cellular networks and mobile OS and development platforms
- **Recent literature:** review recent research on cellular network measurements, and mobile computing
  - Paper presentation, summary, and discussion
- **Learn by doing:** work on a research project



# Recent Literature

- Will read about 22 papers that identify or address challenges in cellular networks and mobile computing
- Papers covered will be in networking, systems and security; topics include
  - Understanding the interplay of cellular networks and mobile computing through measurements
  - Mobile application aware cellular networks
  - Cellular aware mobile application design
  - Mobile cloud computing
  - Future cellular network trends

# Recent Literature (Cont'd)

- Your duties:
  - Read all assigned papers before class
  - Participate in class discussions
  - Present and summarize 1 or 2 papers

# Research Project

- Topic
  - Choose from a list of topics
  - Come up with your own topic
  - Must be related to cellular networks or mobile computing
  - Must contain some research element
- Teams of 2 to 3 students
- Final deliverables
  - Project report (research paper format, 10 to 12 pages)
  - Project presentation and demo

# Research Project (Cont'd)

- Precisely define the project
- Understand related work
- Propose novel techniques or systems
  - Creativity will be evaluated
- System implementation
  - Client side: iOS or Android
  - Server side: Google AppEngine or Amazon EC2
  - Networking component: measurement, modeling

# Research Project (Cont'd)

- Evaluate your solution, e.g. performance, scalability
  - Thoroughness will be evaluated
- Write up and present your projects
  - Evaluated using professional paper review criteria
- Project timelines
  - Feb. 6: Form final project team
  - Feb. 13: project description
  - March 5: progress report
  - April 2: preliminary project report
  - April 30: final presentation and demo
  - May 2: final project report
- I will meet with you regularly

# Grading

- Project reports: 50%
- Project presentation and demo: 20%
- Paper presentation and summary: 15%
- Class discussion participation: 15%

# Class Resources

- Web page: schedule, project timelines, list of potential projects, etc
- For any questions or concerns: email me at [lel2139@columbia.edu](mailto:lel2139@columbia.edu)

# Example projects

- Ideal project criteria
  - Solves a real problem in cellular networks and mobile computing
  - Has a research component, e.g. scalable system design, novel inference algorithm of cellular network properties
  - Real implementation at client side running iOS or Android, and at server side using public cloud platforms such as Google AppEngine or Amazon EC2



# Example project 1: cPlane

- Goal: build a cellular information plane for mobile apps
- Research: scalable probing, inference, system architecture
- Implementation: client side probing agent, server side inference, data store and query processing engine

# Example project 2: data locker for mobile devices

- Goal: p2p file sharing running on mobile devices consume lots of resources; the goal is to serve the files from in-network data locker
- Research: scalable design of data lockers
- Implementation: client side IETF DECADE protocol, server DECADE protocol and data locker management

# Questions?