Columbia University

W4995: Introduction To Cryptography, Fall 2003

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Lecture 0, Notes takes by Ariel Elbaz

#### Abstract

This document gives a few examples for using LATEX. You should use the given file (ITCO.tex) as a template for writing your scribes - change the name to have the correct lecture number that you're scribing, such as ITC7.tex if you're scribing lecture 7.

### 1 Examples of Theorems, Claims, Lemmas, and Proofs

**Theorem 1** text of a theorem...

**Proof** starting a proof... and ending it

Claim text of a claim

**Sketch of Proof** (Informal) text of a proof sketch

We can also emphasize parts of the text

### 1.1 A subsection on primes

**Definition 1** p is a prime if p is an integer that has no integral factors but itself and 1.

#### More examples

Lemma 1 text of a lemma

Example 1 text of an example

# 2 Mathematical Equations

Math equations can either be mixed with text,, such as y = x + 2 or  $2^{2^{13}}$  or  $\frac{17!}{2^{34}}$ , or else they can be in a sepeate line

$$Pr[x \ge y] \le \frac{1}{3}$$

or on an automatically numbered equation

$$\forall x | x \le y \Rightarrow y \ge 0 \tag{1}$$

and the text continues in the next line.

More advanced equations

$$\begin{array}{ll} V_{s,0}^{\{q_0,q_1\}} &= V_{s,0}^{\{q_0\}} \; \cup \; \; V_{s,1}^{\{q_0\}} \circ \left(V_{1,1}^{\{q_0\}}\right)^* \circ V_{1,0}^{\{q_0\}} \\ V_{s,2}^{\{q_0,q_1\}} &= V_{s,2}^{\{q_0\}} \; \cup \; \; V_{s,1}^{\{q_0\}} \circ \left(V_{1,1}^{\{q_0\}}\right)^* \circ V_{1,2}^{\{q_0\}} = V_{s,1}^{\{q_0\}} \circ \left(V_{1,1}^{\{q_0\}}\right)^* \circ V_{1,2}^{\{q_0\}} \end{array}$$

## 3 Itemizing

- first item
- $\bullet$  second item
- \*\*\* item with my bullet
  - any bullet will go
    - 1. Items can also be numbered
    - 2. and they can be nested

### 4 Writing text

The LATEX compiler does it's own pagesetting. It converts any number of spaces to a single space, and concatantes sentences to fill the paragraph. You can spread one sentence over as many lines as you want, it will continue as if it was written in a single line. If you want to break a paragraph you need to leave an empty line.